The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. V. RALEIGH, N. C., FRIDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 3, 1869. NO. 13

WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCERS.

RED ASH COAL!

PREPARE FOR COLD WEATHER!

BUY COAL NOW!

BUYING IN QUANTITY, I CAN FURNISH COAL TO CONSUMERS AS CHEAP AS THEY CAN BUY IN PORTSMOUTH, with FREIGHT ADDED.

I am taking orders for my first Invoice, now

DAILY EXPECTED!

Judging from the experience of the past,

COAL MUST ADVANCE:

DOUGLAS BELL.

Raleigh, Aug. 28, 1869.

W. C. STRONACH & CO.

Grocers and General Commission Merchants,

52, FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

Raleigh, N. C.

Consignments of all kinds of Country Produce Solicited.

G. T. STRONACH,

MARKET SQUARE, RALEIGH, N. C.,

DEALER IN

GROCERIES, LIQUORS, SADDLERY, BOOTS, SHOES, &c., &c.,

Buys and sells Cotton, Naval Stores, Tobacco, &c. july 2-tf

WE WOULD CALL THE ATTENTION OF the Tea drinking public to our stock of Teas, which we, as Agents of the Merchants American Tea Co., offer at very low figures. aug 27-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

APPLE BRANDY! APPLE BRANDY! For preserving Peaches, &c. aug 27-tf G. T. STRONACH.

NASH BRANDY! NASH BRANDY! For sale at G. T. STRONACH'S, aug 27-tf Market Square.

SUGARS AND COFFEES, A large stock just arriving, aug 27-tf G. T. STRONACH.

BEST SUGAR CURED HAMS of the season. At W. C. STRONACH & CO. July 15—tf

JUST RECEIVED. Another lot of Virginia-cured Hams and Sides. Very nice. aug 24-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

FRENCH BRANDY—PURE. I have in store a small quantity of very superior French Brandy which I will sell by the Gallon or the Bottle. B. F. WILLIAMSON. Raleigh, July 17-tf,

COTTON GINS! COTTON GINS!!

Daniel Pratt's "Alabama" Gins.
The "Brown" Cotton "
The 'Georgia' " "
The 'Gullett' Steel brush "
The 'Star' Cotton "
The 'H. L. Hemory & Son's Cotton Gins.

I am Agent for the sale of the above named Gins, and will furnish, upon short notice, at manufacturer's prices, freight added. Parties wanting Gins should hand in orders now.

I am also prepared to furnish, at my Foundry, all kinds of Gin Castings for Horse Power for Gins, and ask the chance to furnish our people with such things. july 10-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

"Pratt's" Cotton Gin.

I AM AGENT IN THIS STATE for the sale of DANIEL PRATT'S Cotton Gin. I know of none any better or more reliable A. T. Mial, A G Lee and T. B. Bridgers use this Gin. B. P. WILLIAMSON. Aug 3-tf.

Gins! Gins! Cotton Gins!!

I AM PREPARED upon short notice to furnish any Cotton Gin manufactured in the United States at Manufacturers prices. Aug 3-tf. B. P. WILLIAMSON.

Castings.

GIN SEGMENTS, WATER-WHEEL SEGments, Cotton Screw Balls and Plates, Pins, Bolts, Gudgeons, Brass Castings and Forgings, furnished at my Foundry, promptly, and upon as good terms as any where. Aug 3-tf. B. P. WILLIAMSON.

For Sale.

HANDSOME SILVER PLATED WARE consisting of
Standcorne 4 and 5-bottle Castors.
Silver Cups and Goblets,
Tea and Dessert Spoons.
Butter Dishes and Vases.
Dessert Knives and Silver Forks.
Carving Knives.
Glass Bottles, for Castors.
The above goods will be sold low for cash.
W. H. JONES & CO., Commission Merchants.
aug 7-tf

FOR SALE AT COST, TO CLOSE CONSIGNMENT.

PAINT AND VARNISH BRUSHES.
Castor and Sweet Oil.
Ayer's Cherry Pectoral and Pills.
Thompson's Eye Water.
Quicksilver and Vermifuge.
Gray's Ointment, Sulphur, Pow'd Charcoal.
Liquorice, Madder, Nutmegs
Arrow Root, Race Ginger, and Gelatine.
And many other articles usually kept in an Apothecary Store,
W. H. JONES & CO., Commission Merchant.
aug 28-tf

Blackberries, Blackberries.

DRIED BLACK BERRIES are nice to make Pies and Dumplings of. Are more sought for at the North than any eatable dried fruit. Call at G. T. STRONACH'S, on Market Street, and get a supply. aug 30-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

LYNN ADAMS,

WHOLESALE & RETAIL

GROCER,

COTTON FACTOR, COMMISSION, SHIPPING AND FORWARDING MERCHANT,

AND DEALER IN

Iron, Hardware, Plows, Shoes, Dry Goods and Cotton Yarn,

No. 5 Market Square, South Side,

RALEIGH, N. C.

I RETURN MY THANKS FOR THE VERY liberal patronage extended to me by my friends and the public generally, for the last 20 years, and hope, by strict and prompt attention to all business entrusted to me, to merit the confidence of the public, and the influence of my friends. An experience of 20 years will enable me to attend strictly to all shipments and consignments.

All letters of inquiry promptly answered, and best possible information furnished.

Refers to the principal business men of the State. aug 25-3m

2,500 LBS WESTERN SMOKED SIDE Bacon, at aug 25-3m LYNN ADAMS'.

A NICE LOT OF LIVERPOOL SALT, For sale at aug 25-3m LYNN ADAMS'.

NAILS OF ALL KINDS, Always on hand. aug 2'-3m LYNN ADAMS

IRON OF ALL KINDS, Swedes, Eng. Refined, for Tire, Hoop, Band and Scroll, Round, half round, Square, Oval and half oval, Sheet, Cast steel, Blister Steel, German Steel, always on hand.

All orders will be filled as soon as they are received, and shipped immediately. aug 24 3m LYNN ADAMS.

Proposals for Brick.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED by the Commissioners to erect the Penitentiary, for four millions of brick to be delivered on the grounds of the Penitentiary near the City of Raleigh. One million to be delivered by the first of January; one by the first of April; one by the first of June, and the other by the first of September, 1870. The brick to be 8x4x2½ inches, when burnt, and of such quality as to be approved by the Assistant Architect and Superintendent. The Commissioners reserve to themselves the right to reject any or all bids as unsatisfactory. Payment will be made on the delivery of each half million of approved brick Bond with approved security will be required for the fulfilment of contracts. The bids will be opened at the City of Raleigh, on the 29th of September, 1869. ALFRED DOCKERY, aug 26-dtd Chairman.

BOOKS! BOOKS!!

COME AND GET YOUR SPELLING BOOKS!

72 DOZEN WEBSTER'S ELEMENTARY Spellers.

Just received and for sale at $1 50 per dozen, at the Bookstore of aug 13-tf ALFRED WILLIAMS

DISSOLUTION.

THE copartnership existing between WILLIAMS & LAMBETH was dissolved on the first of May.

All who are indebted to them are requested to call and settle their accounts.

ALFRED WILLIAMS, Raleigh, June 1869. C. W. LAMBETH.

NOTICE.

A special meeting of the Stockholders of the Ward Gold Mine Company will be held on Tuesday, 21st of September next at Thomasville, N. C., at which time important business will be transacted. aug 21-d1m A. B. STITH, Pres't.

L. S. PERRY,

DENTIST,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

(Office over Mr. Hearn's Store, formerly occupied by Dr. P. Babcock.)

HAVING RESUMED THE PRACTICE OF his profession, respectfully solicits only a share of the Dental patronage of Raleigh and the surrounding country. aug 16-d3m.

BALTIMORE REGALIA EMPORIUM.

SISCO BROTHERS,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Regalia, Jewels, Lodge Paraphernalia, &c.

For Masons, I. O. O. F., Red Men, Knights of Pythias, and all other Societies,

Banners, Flags, Ship Signals, &c.,

14 N. CHARLES ST., Corner Fayette,

BALTIMORE, Md.

Price List furnished upon application. aug 19-d3m*

J. E. VENABLE, HENRY M. WILLIAMSON.

J. E. VENABLE & CO.,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

BUY AND SELL ON COMMISSION

Tobacco, Cotton, Grain, &c.

Constantly on hand a large stock of Manufactured Tobacco and the Celebrated

CAROLINA BELLE SNUFF,

No. 3, IRON FRONT, SYCAMORE ST.,

Petersburg Va.

July 14-d6m.

BLACK INK.

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED A SUPPLY OF MOORE'S SUPERIOR BLACK

WRITING INK.

This is not the kind that has to GET BLACK, but is BLACK and FREE when first applied, and so continues.

In beautiful GLASS STANDS and BOTTLES.

For sale by

J. A. JONES,

BOOKSELLER,

aug 16-tf RALEIGH N. C.

Charlotte Female Institute,

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

THE NEXT SESSION of this Institution will commence on the 1st day of October next, and continue until 30th June following.

A full corps of Teachers in all branches usually taught in first-class Female Schools, has been employed for the ensuing session. For Catalogue containing full particulars as to expenses, course of study, regulations, &c. apply to

Rev. B. BURWELL & SON, July 3-d2w3 w1oct6 Charlotte, N. C.

TURNER & STRAYHORN, ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

HILLSBORO', N. C.

Will practice in the Courts of Orange, Person and Alamance, and in the Supreme Court. july 3-tf

The Daily Sentinel.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

From the New York World.

THE REPUBLICAN PARTY—SIGNS OF ITS DECAY.

The elements of party success are a cause which either appeals strongly to the interests, or acts powerfully upon the feelings and sympathies of the country; and *leaders* whose credit, sagacity, vigor, and eloquence enable them to keep the popular mind in a blaze in behalf of the cause. The Republican party is ceasing to have either a taking cause or accredited leaders.

Of the original leaders by whom the Republican party was built up and guided, almost every one has fallen into discredit, and lost either his influence with the party, or his interest in its success. William H. Seward, who supplied the party with ideas and watchwords, and was long its recognized chief, is as helpless an old man as was poor King Lear after being stripped of his hundred knights by his unthankful daughters. John P. Hale is returning in disgrace from a second-class foreign mission. Salmon P. Chase, accounted by many Republicans their ablest statesman, has more sympathy with the Democracy than with the Republican party; and it is surmised that Charles Francis Adams, the strongest American diplomatist of this generation, is leaning the same way. These two statesmen—Chase and Adams—contributed more than any other two to the success of our civil war; the one by preventing a collapse of the finances, the other by preventing foreign intervention in aid of the Confederates. When men like these grow cold towards the party and desert it, they cause others to believe that it has accomplished its mission and that its days are numbered. John C. Fremont, the first Republican candidate for President, is quite out of politics. The Blair family have all gone over to the other side. Ben Wade is still in the party, but he has been superseded by a Democratic Senator, and no place is found for him in the new administration. Thurlow Weed has withdrawn from politics and is writing his autobiography. Horace Greeley is coming to regard negro politics as obsolete, and is doing his best to revive the old Whig issue of a protective tariff. Even Charles Sumner fees that the negro hobby has been ridden down; and as Sumner is nothing if not malignant and sensational, his last "great speech" was a venomous tirade against England.

We have gone through the list of prominent leaders of the Republican party, and find that even of the few who still act with it, none is giving the strength of his mind to the old issues. The present head of the party is a recent proselyte who has taken none of the old Republican chiefs into his Cabinet or his confidence. What would become of the Liberal cause in England if Bright and Gladstone, and Lowe, and Mill, and Forster, and all its recognized leaders, should either retire, like Achilles, to sulk in their tents, or devote their zeal and eloquence to other subjects?

The Republican cause is an obsolete and superannuated as are the Republican leaders. The only "excuse for being" which the party now gives, is, that it is necessary for preserving the fruits of the war. But nobody believes that there is now any danger of secession or of the re-establishment of slavery; and where there is no further ground for either hope or fear, it is impossible to keep up any interest. Negro suffrage is the only "fruit of the war" about which Republicans can feel any concern; and as they assume the most complete confidence in the ratification of the fifteenth amendment, they stultify themselves when they pretend that there is any further place for their party in the politics of the country. The only real objects of keeping up the organization is to "nuzzle 'twixt the brass a" of the Federal Treasury. But a party which has no longer any affirmative policy and lives only for "pap" is in the last stages of decay. If the Republican party had not lost all vitality, it would not have run such a man as General Grant for President. In advocating and voting for him, its tone was lowered to his key, and cannot again be raised above it. Boutwell's letter in support of Stokes and its total want of effect, show how hopeless an undertaking it is to elevate the spirit of a party when it has been once let down, and no new issues are introduced to infuse new vigor.

The speedy discredit into which President Grant has fallen since his inauguration will hasten the downfall of the Republican party. It precludes all prospect of his renomination, and opens the door to early intrigues for the succession—intrigues which will weaken the cohesion and destroy the unity of the party. Colfax is already in training, and keeps himself in the public eye by endless journeys and constant speeches, while poor Grant is deserting his post and sneaking around the country in silence without ability to say a word to redeem his administration from the discesteem into which it has fallen. Boutwell also aspires to the Presidency directly under the nose of his imbecile chief, and means to use the Treasury patronage to promote his chances. Colfax and Boutwell are men of small calibre; but men of superior capacity, like Chase or Adams, understand too well that the Presidency will never again be reached through a Republican nomination.

The most recent and one of the best signs of the times is the recent Labor Congress. The trades-unions are composed of men drawn indiscriminately from both political parties, and their delegates to the Congress were chosen without any reference to politics. That platform adopted by the Labor Congress may therefore be taken as a fair expression of the views of the active and intelligent working classes of both political parties. That platform leans strongly to the Democratic side. The Congress did not consider the negro question as worth a moment's dispute. It dropped that issue entirely, and sought to occupy the minds of the laboring classes—that is, of a great majority of the population of the country—with questions of a very different character; mainly industrial and financial. Now, there is nothing which the Democratic party so much desires is to get the negro out of politics and this class of questions in. The laboring population of the country, without designing it, are becoming the allies of the Democratic party. Not only are the questions they put forward the very questions which the Democratic party wish to have discussed, but the views which they express on those questions have a strong Democratic coloring. These views will doubtless undergo some modification after the ample debate, the strict scrutiny and sifting to which they will be subjected; but the working men of the Democratic party will be alike satisfied if these questions can be substituted for the fanatical politics of the last ten years; not doubting that the truth has everything to gain by full and spirited discussion.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FOR SALE.

Valuable Real Estate in Greene County, North Carolina.

DESIROUS of changing my residence, I offer for sale my plantation, known as the

"STREETER FARM."

It contains 1,900 acres, 1200 of which are cleared, the remainder is well timbered, with Pine, Oak and Hickory. The plantation is under good fence. Marl and Swamp Muck, for compositing, INEXHAUSTIBLE. This is justly regarded as one of the finest Cotton Farms in North Carolina.

There is on the premises a large, commodious Dwelling House, which is being repaired and refitted, together with all necessary out-buildings, including cabins for laborers.

I will also sell with the land aforesaid, all my Mules, Horses and other stock; farming implements, as well as household and kitchen furniture.

This is a rare opportunity for any one wishing to purchase a first-class Plantation in the South, with everything deemed necessary for the immediate commencement of farming operations.

Terms reasonable. Those wishing to purchase can apply, for further information to my Attorney, G. W. Johnston, Greenville, N. C., or to the undersigned.

MRS VIRGINIA WHITEHEAD, aug 7-d1w4w1m Greenville, N. C.

CONNECTICUT MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

ASSETS OVER $25,000,000,00.

ANNUAL INCOME OVER $8,500,000,00

IT HAS $154 ASSETS SECURELY INVESTED for every $100 of its Liabilities. Current Dividend from 40 to 70 per cent.

A Purely Mutual Company,

All its surplus is equitably divided among the Policy Holders in

ANNUAL DIVIDENDS.

Paid up Policies are granted, if desired, after two or more years, or an equitable consideration in

Cash Will be Given Therefor.

Has adopted in its workings several

SPECIAL FEATURES,

Original with this Company, and OFFERED BY NO OTHER. S. D. WAIT, General Agent, July 16-tf. Office Raleigh, N. C.

BUFFALO SPRINGS.

MECKLENBURG COUNTY, VA.

THIS CELEBRATED WATERING PLACE will be open by the 15th of June, 1869. Board per day $3,50; per week $12,50; per month $40; children under 10 years of age and colored servants half price.

Stages will meet the train daily at Scottsburg Depot, Richmond & Danville R. R., after July 1st. The water is not surpassed by any in Virginia.

REFERENCE.—Col. Thomas F. Goode, Judge Chambers, Col. Wm Townes and L. E. Finch, Editor of the "Tobacco Plant."

MUSIC engaged for the season.

A three-horse Stage will leave Henderson, N. C., every Tuesday and Saturday morning, at 6 o'clock for the Springs, and return on Monday and Friday. Fare $5. T. PAXON. July 31-1m

T. H. BURGESS & CO.,

PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

AND BROKERS IN

Hides, Skins, Grain, Cotton and Tobacco,

152 Pratt Street Wharf,

BALTIMORE, MD.

WE RETURN OUR THANKS for the very liberal patronage heretofore received, and by prompt and personal attention to all business entrusted to us, hope to merit the confidence of the public and influence of our friends, and respectfully solicit consignments.

Our Price Current will be send regularly to our patrons, who desire it, in order that they may be kept posted in regard to prices, &c. We do strictly a COMMISSION BUSINESS, and engage in no speculative operations of our own. Shippers will be furnished with Stencil Plates and shipping Cards, if desired, and find us prompt and reliable in all our intercourse with them. No Drafts will be accepted, unless Bills of Lading for goods shipped, or balance due the drawer of the same is in our hands. We will also attend to the purchase and shipment of goods of every description; such orders must, however, be with Cash, City Acceptances, or Bills of Lading, for goods shipped must be in our possession.

Hoping to receive and merit your patronage, we remain, Yours truly, T. H. BURGESS & CO.

REFERENCES:

Baltimore—References by Permission.—Bank of Commerce, Hawkins, Williamson & Co., Dunn, Todd & Co., Wm. Crane & Sons, B. Duford & Co., Wm. Miller & Co., Walter S. Moore & Co., McCleish, Rives & Co., Jas. Myer & Co.

Wilmington—References by permission.—Worth & Daniel, Petteway & Moore, A. Johnson & Co.

Raleigh—References by Permission.—Upchurch & Dodd, Phillip A. Wiley, Cashier National Bank, Bradley & Christophers. july 22-dtsep16

DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN REMEDIES.

$1.000 REWARD for any case of disease in any stage which they fail to cure.

DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN BALSAM No. 1 cures Ulcers, Ulcerated Sore Throat and Mouth, Sore Eyes, Eruptions, Copper colored Blotches, Scrofula, &c.; is the greatest Purifier known, removes all disease from the system, and leaves the blood pure and healthy.

DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN BALSAM No. 2 cures Mercurial Affections Rheumatism in all its forms, gives immediate relief in all cases. No dieting necessary. Price of either No. 1 or No. 2, $5,00 per bottle, or two bottles for $9,00.

DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN ANTIDOTE, a safe, speedy, pleasant and radical cure for all Urinary Derangements, accompanied with full directions. Price $5,00 per bottle.

DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN ELIXIR D'AMOUR, a radical cure for Nervous or General Debility, in old or young; imparting energy with wonderful effect. Price $5,00 per bottle or two bottles for $9,00.

On receipt of price, these Remedies will be shipped to any place.

Address DR. B. B. RICHARDS, No. 229 Varick St., New York. July 26-dly Circulars sent.

COAL! COAL!

WE HAVE IN YARD, and are receiving our Winter stock of Coal, comprising all the best varieties of free burning Coals for STOVES and GRATES, and White Ash Lump, for Foundry purposes, which we offer for sale at a small advance on first cost.

Cars are loaded directly from our yard. PEEBLES BROS. Portsmouth, Va., Aug. 26 d3m

W. H. JONES & CO.,

Auction & Commission Merchant

RALEIGH, N. C.

aug 7-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

MEDICAL COLLEGE OF VIRGINIA, AT RICHMOND.—The next ANNUAL COURSE OF LECTURES will commence on the FIRST MONDAY in October, 1869, and continue until the 1st of March following. The organization of the School is now more complete than at any former period, with ample means for the illustration of the lectures in the several departments. CLINICAL INSTRUCTION at the College Infirmary, Howard's Grove Hospital and City Almshouses.

FEES: Matriculation, $5; full course of lectures $120; demonstrator of anatomy, $10; graduation $30.

Board $20 to $30 per month. For a copy of the annual announcement, containing full particulars, address L. S. JOYNES, M. D., aug 6 w1m Dean of the Faculty.

OCEAN HOUSE,

PORTSMOUTH, Va.,

B. F. BRIGGS, (Late of Wilson, N. C.) PROPRIETOR.

This House has been thoroughly refurnished and refitted. The patronage of the traveling public is respectfully solicited.

aug 5-d1m E. F. WHITEHEAD, Sup't.

DOTY'S WASHING MACHINE,

LATELY MUCH IMPROVED,

AND THE NEW

UNIVERSAL CLOTHES WRINGER.

Improved with BOWELL'S PATENT DOUBLE COGWHEELS, and the PATENT STOP, are now unquestionably far superior to any machine for washing clothes ever invented, and will save their cost twice a year, by saving labor and clothes.

Those who have used them give testimony as follows:

"We like our machine much; could not be persuaded to do without it, and with the aid of Doty, we feel that we are masters of the position."—*Rev. L. Scott, Bishop M. E. Church.*

"It is worth one dollar a week in any family."—*N. Y. Tribune.*

"In the laundry of my house there is a perpetual thanksgiving on Mondays for the invention."—*Rev. Theodore L. Cuyler.*

"I heartily commend it to economists of time, money, and contentment."—*Rev. Dr. Bellows.*

"Every week has given it a stronger hold upon the affections of the inmates of the laundry."—*N. Y. Observer.*

"Friend Doty—Your last improvement of your Washing Machine is a complete success. I assure you 'our machine,' after a year's use, is thought more of to-day than ever, and would not be parted with under any circumstances."—*Solon Robinson.*

"Your Washing Machine has been in daily use in our laundry and the housekeeper expresses herself as highly pleased with it. It certainly accomplishes a greater amount of work, with less labor, and does not wear the clothes near so much as the old fashioned washboard. By using it one laundress is dispensed with."—*Wm. M. F. Round, Superintendent of Infant Department of St. Catherine's Nursery, N. Y. City.*

PRICES.—A Fair Offer.

Send the retail price Washer $14, Extra Wringer $9 and we will forward either or both machines, free of freight, to places where no one is selling; and so sure are we they will be liked, that we agree to refund the money if any one wishes to return the machine, free of freight, after a month's trial, according to directions.

No husband, father or brother should permit the drudgery of washing with the hands, fifty-two days in the year, when it can be done better, more expeditiously, with less labor, and no injury to the garments, by a Doty Clothes Washer, and a Universal Wringer.

Canvassers with exclusive right of sale make money fast selling them.

Sold by dealers generally, to whom liberal discounts are made.

R. C. BROWNING, Gen. Agent. aug 14-d2m* 32 Cortlandt St., New York.

VENI, VIDI, VICI.

What Everybody Says Must Be So.

The Conqueror of all Snuffs.

G. W. G. G G G G G & AX'S
G. W. G. A A A A A & AX'S
G. W. G. I I I I I & AX'S
G. W. G. L L L L L & AX'S

CELEBRATED
CELEBRATED
CELEBRATED

SCOTCH SNUFF
SCOTCH SNUFF
SCOTCH SNUFF

Has been fully tested and pronounced by all amateur dippers to be the best SNUFF now in use. Its superior taste and pureness from all drugs and injurious ingredients, commonly used in the preparation of other snuff, has gained it a wide world reputation.

Do not fail to try it for you will like it.

Ask for it and take no other

FOR SALE BY

G. T. Stronach,	W. A. Mebagan,
W. C. Stronach,	L. H. Adams,
W. H. Jones & Co.,	Lassiter & Royster,
B. F. Cheatham & Bro.,	Poole & Uzzle,
W. H. Holleman,	R. P. Williamson.
Henry Fendt,	A. S. Upchurch.
Rowland Bros., Wholesale Grocers	Agent for Norfolk, Va.
L. J. Beaulieux, Wholesale Confectioner,	Agent for Richmond, Va.

NOTICE.—The high reputation that our Snuff has attained has induced certain manufacturers to imitate our TRADE MARK the superior quality of our snuff does not lay in the trade mark but the superior quality of tobacco it is manufactured of.

G. W. GAIL & AX. June 11-3m.

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP.

The firm of KADER BIGGS & CO., composed of KADER BIGGS and JOSIAH J. BIGGS is dissolved this day by mutual consent.

KADER BIGGS is hereby authorized to close the Partnership business. KADER BIGGS, JOS J. BIGGS.

Norfolk, Aug. 2, 1869.

The General Commission and Forwarding Business will be continued by KADER BIGGS and ASA BIGGS, late of North Carolina, under the old name of KADER BIGGS & CO.

The customers of the late Firm and the friends of ASA BIGGS, may be assured that business confided to them will receive prompt and diligent attention.

KADER BIGGS, Norfolk, Aug 5-d1m ASA BIGGS.

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.

TO THE

WHOLESALE TRADE

OF

NORTH CAROLINA.

IN INVITING THE MERCHANTS OF NORTH Carolina to an examination of our

SPRING STOCK,

we desire to inform them that, owing to the rapid increase of our

WHOLESALE BUSINESS,

we shall be prepared to offer them, this season, a stock of

Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods

AND

YANKEE NOTIONS

not equaled in the State of Virginia, embracing every article needed by Virginia and North Carolina Merchants, all of which we intend to sell at

GUARANTEED BALTIMORE PRICES!

We ask of our friends, and the WHOLESALE TRADE, generally, an examination of our stock and prices. We are confident we can save time and expense to merchants by buying of us this season.

One of our firm will remain in New York during the entire season, and we will therefore be in constant receipt of new goods bought at auction, of Manufacturers and Importers.

DAVIS, DRAKE & CO., JOBBERS OF DRY GOODS,

Corner of Bank & Sycamore Streets,

PETERSBURG, Va.

Feb. 18-tf

OIL VITROL. Just received and for sale by JORDAN & CARR, June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

GUM GEDDA. Just received and for sale by JORDAN & CARR, June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

500 POUNDS GLYCERINE, suitable for manufacturing purposes, for sale very low by JORDAN & CARR, June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

TOBACCO FLAVORINGS.

Oil Aniseed,	Tonka Beans,
" Bergamot,	Sassafras Bark,
" Cinnamon,	Eel Root
" Citronella	Orris Root
" Cloves	Snake Root
" Geranium	Valerian Root
" Orange	Gum Styrax,
" Lemon	Mace
" Mirbane,	Nutmegs
" Nutmegs	Aniseed
" Wintergreen	Cardamon Seed,
" Sassafras	Coriander Seed
" Allspice	Fennel seed
" Cinnamon Bark	Cloves
Olive Oil, &c.	

ALSO,

Branding Brushes and Ink of all kinds, for sale at the lowest market rates

JORDAN & CARR, June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c.

Copartnership.

I HAVE, THIS DAY, associated with me my son, JOHN S. PESCUD, and the Drug business hereafter will be conducted under the firm of

P. F. PESCUD & SON.

The CASH PLAN will be STRICTLY OBSERVED.—We must have the cash or an equivalent, on delivery of goods.

The Senior partner returns his thanks to his friends, and the public generally, for their generous support for the past 25 years, and hopes it will be continued to the new firm, who will use their utmost exertions to merit and share increased patronage.

All indebted will please pay up this month, as my old business must be closed speedily.

Jan 5-1869-tf P. F. PESCUD.

SARATOGA SPRINGS AT RALEIGH, N. C.

CALL AT

P. F. PESCUD & SON'S,

AND TRY THE

EXCELSIOR SPRING WATER, ON DRAUGHT,

Fresh from the Spring at Saratoga.

Jan. 14-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

DAN RIVER LAND AGENCY.

POWHATAN BOULDIN.

Agent for the Sale and Lease of

REAL ESTATE GENERALLY,

Danville, Va.,

REFERS BY PERMISSION TO

W. T. Sutherlin, President Virginia State Agricultural Society; W. S. Patton, Banker, Danville, Va.; Hon. Thomas S. Flournoy, President Norfolk and Great Western Railroad; John B. Edmunds, Esq., News Ferry, Halifax, Va., Hon. John B. Baldwin, Staunton, Va. may 11-6m

FALL AND WINTER IMPORTATION, 1869. RIBBONS. MILLINERY & STRAW GOODS. 1869.

ARMSTRONG, CATOR & CO.,

237 & 239 Baltimore Street,

BALTIMORE,

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF

BONNET AND TRIMMING RIBBONS,

VELVET AND SASH RIBBONS,

BONNET SILKS, SATINS AND VELVETS,

Illusions, Blonds, Laces, Ruches, Netts & Crapes,

French Flowers and Feathers,

STRAW BONNETS AND LADIES' HATS,

TRIMMED AND UNTRIMMED,

SILK, VELVET AND FELT BONNETS & HATS, SUNDOWNS AND SHAKER HOODS.

The largest Stock of Millinery Goods in this Country, and unequalled in choice variety, which we offer at prices that will defy competition.

ORDERS SOLICITED. aug 25-d1m

MISCELLANEOUS.

Encourage Home Manufacture.

ALEX. DICKSON. WM. RICHARDSON.

DICKSON & RICHARDSON

MAKE AND SELL

YOUNG'S IMPROVED

SMUT MACHINES,

OF GOOD MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP

All orders, or letters of enquiry, addressed to them at Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C., will receive prompt attention.

All work warranted. mar23-dtf

THE ATLANTIC HOTEL,

BEAUFORT, N. C.,

IS NOW OPEN FOR THE ACCOMMODATION OF VISITORS TO THE SEA SIDE.

Boats attend the arrival of all the trains and will convey passengers to the Hotel wharf for 25 cents each.

Board per month, $40; per week, $12; per day, $2 50. Children half rates.

H. E. DEVEREUX, June 14-d3awtf, Proprietress.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD CO., SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE, Raleigh, N. C., April 16, 1869.

On and after April 16th, 1869, Trains will run on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, as follows:

Mail Train leaves Raleigh	6,50 A. M.
Arrives at Weldon	2,00 P. M.
Mail Train leaves Weldon	10,10 A. M.
Arrives at Raleigh	4,45 P. M.
Freight Train leaves Raleigh	11,35 P. M.
" " arrives at Raleigh	9,45 A. M.

The Mail Trains make THROUGH connections with all points North and South.

A. B. ANDREWS, April 16-tf Superintendent.

D. T. WILLIAMS,

GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

No. 1, TOBACCO EXCHANGE,

RICHMOND, VA.

SPECIALTIES—LEAF TOBACCO, AND Grain.

All business promptly done on Commission. April 19-tf

GILMOR HOUSE,

MONUMENT SQUARE,

BALTIMORE, MARYLAND.

THIS NEW AND COMMODIOUS HOTEL is now open for the accommodation of the traveling public.

It has been newly furnished throughout, and contains all the requisites of a FIRST CLASS HOTEL, is centrally located, and convenient to the business portion of the City, and Public Buildings, City Railways, &c. The Management promises to do everything in their power for the comfort and satisfaction to their guests. Coaches run to and from all Depots and Steamboat landings, fare 25 cents. BOARD $3,00 PER DAY.

KIRKLAND & CO., Aug 3-d3m. Proprietors.

THE COMET;

OR

THE EARTH, in its Varied Phases,

PAST, PRESENT AND FUTURE,

As deduced from the highest and most reliable authorities. In three parts—with Illustrations. Published by E. J. Hale & Sons, 16 Murray St., New York; 1 vol. of about 350 pages, 12mo.—Price $2,25. Sent to any address, by Mail, post-paid, on receipt of price.

FOR SALE BY

ALFRED WILLIAMS,

BOOKSELLER,

RALEIGH, N. C.

aug 14-tf

IMPORTANT SALE

OF

VALUABLE CITY PROPERTY.

UNDER A DEED OF TRUST, made by Albert Johnston, to me, on the 3rd day of August, 1866, in favor of Jane M. Proctor, I shall sell, at the Court House door, in the City of Raleigh, on the 1st of September, 1869, a certain lot in the City of Raleigh, being part of Lot No. 185 in plan of said city, and the lot where the said Albert Johnston now lives, on

HILLSBORO' STREET,

With two good Dwelling Houses thereon, containing about one-half an acre.

Terms Cash. JEFFERSON FISHER, aug 13-awtd Trustee. Standard copy.

SARATOGA WATER, ON DRAUGHT,

And kept cold at all hours. Families are invited to call every morning before breakfast, and every afternoon before tea, and enjoy this most healthful and invigorating water. It may save a Doctor's bill, and the expense of a trip to the Springs. aug 26-d3awtw P. F. PESCUD & SON.

WELLER & HATCHER'S

Patented Process for Manufacturing

SUGARS & SYRUPS from

SORGUM CANE.

W. F. BEASLEY, Sole Agent for N. C.

POST OFFICE, GREENSBORO', N. C.

MR. ROBERT SOUTTER, having purchased the right for Granville County, invites applications from Farmers, for individual rights to manufacture under this process.

He is prepared to furnish pure Sorghum Seed at his Oakland farm near, Townesville, at 25 cents per pound. Address ROBERT SOUTTER. apr1-tf Kittrell's Springs.

GLEN ECHO MILLS,

GERMANTOWN, Pa.

M'CALLUM, CREASE & SLOAN,

Manufacturers, Importers, and Wholesale Dealers in

CARPETINGS,

OIL CLOTHS, MATTINGS, &c.

We invite the attention of the trade to our extensive stock of Domestic Carpetings, both of our own and other makes, as well as a large assortment of Foreign Goods.

WAREHOUSE

No. 500 Chestnut Street,

OPPOSITE THE STATE HOUSE,

PHILADELPHIA,

aug 25-dcdtjan

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Daily, twelve months	$10 00
" six "	5 00
" three "	3 00
" one "	1 00
Semi-Weekly, twelve months	5 00
" six "	2 50
" three "	1 50
Weekly, twelve months	3 00
" six "	1 50
" three "	0 75

THE SENTINEL.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1869.

THE RAILROAD RING.

When the other day we made hasty reference to the proposed branch Road of the Western North Carolina Railroad, leading from Catawba Station to the *lime beds* in Catawba county, we were not aware of the importance of the suggestion we then made. It turns out to be a matter of some moment, and for an intelligent account of it, we refer our readers to the communication in another column, over the signature of "Burke." Let the people read it and see how their money is appropriated and lavishly squandered with a view to private ends. We are and have always been the advocates of a liberal system of Railroads, and especially the advocate of the Western North Carolina Railroad, but this *lime bed branch* caps the climax of Railroad enterprise *by the State*. It is a criminal mockery of public enterprise, and we are sure the Western people are not aware of it, nor do they approve it.

We are astonished at the absurdity of the project; and we are not less so at the extraordinary and unheard of action of the Board of Directors, in letting the proposed road to contract. No notice of the letting is given; the contract is let to a favorite of interested parties at the *Engineer's estimates*, and against the protest of the Directors elected by the *private* Stockholders—all the Stockholders appointed by Gov. Holden voting for the letting. No wonder the Governor and his friends desire to exclude ex Governor Vance and Judge Merrimon and Dr. McDowell from the Board of Directors! No wonder the *Standard* shouts at the triumph of the Governor and the "Rail road Ring." Can't any one, with half an eye, see the workings of the "Radical Railroad Ring" as it is aptly called! Hurrah for the Governor! Hurrah for public honesty! Hurrah for the *Standard!*

Will not some public spirited citizen put a stop to this beautiful little scheme of the "Ring" by appropriate application to the Courts! We trust so. And we trust the immediate true friends of the great project of the Western North Carolina Railroad will frown down such efforts to squander and misapply money that ought to be used to tunnel the great mountains over and though which the road must pass before it reaches the Valley of the Mississippi.

"The SENTINEL thinks 'the *Standard* is preparing to turn!' To what it thinks we are to turn, we cannot imagine."—*Standard, of Thursday.*

To the popular side, whichever and wherever that may be. To Grant or from Grant, as pohoy may dictate; to carpet-baggers or against carpet baggers, is the one or the other course shall give more promise of the Governor's success in his Senatorial aspirations. We rather think the indications at present are, that the *Standard* is whetting the toe of its boot for the seat of honor of carpet-baggers. The *Star* says the turn is to be towards its own vomit, and that it has a great hankering for a plunge in its old mud-puddle. The *Times* thinks it has turned against "justice and honor," those strong grips which its party has upon the people, and has been doing "a good turn" for some who have settled "about our State Capital to suck the life blood from the State," and that it has turned its indignation on the *Times* for "showing up the swindle."

Our own opinion is, that the *Standard* has made its preparations to turn against the administration, if the present attitude of the administration in regard to general amnesty, &c., should be condemned by the people. It may be that it is getting ready to turn from its own recently constructed platform, in case its relations to the administration and the *public printing* should require it. There is no telling which way it may turn:

> It wriggles in, and wriggles out,
> And leaves the people still in doubt,
> Whether the snake that makes the track
> Is coming out or going back.

WELL NAMED.—The announcement by telegraph that the President is again off for Saratoga, reminds us of a remark of the *Standard* a few days ago, in characterizing the President and his Cabinet as "the peripatetic administration." We had not heard of any of them going down to Alabama, but from the term "Tallapoosa-ing" used by the *Standard*, we suppose some of them have wandered off to that inland town of the South.

The principal civil, military and naval officers of the government have been invited to attend the Georgia State Fair, and the Macon Telegraph expresses the earnest hope that very many of them will accept the invitation, and thus learn that the people of the South are not only willing but most anxious to accept the situation, to return practically to the Union, and to invite co-operation in all industrial enterprises.—"We speak what we know," it says, "when we say that they will receive a cordial welcome from all classes of our people."

The editor of the Bristol (Tenn.) News affirms that he saw all the important Confederate documents placed in the vaults of a Montreal bank not two years ago. He denies many of Mr. Pollard's statement.

For the Sentinel.

MR. EDITOR:—In your paper of Tuesday last, you inquire what has been done with the appropriation of $80,000 to construct a branch railroad from the Western North Carolina Railroad at a point near Catawba Station to the *lime beds* of Drs. Powell and Mott, in Catawba county. The enquiry is opportune and pertinent, and as the matter is one of practical importance to the public as well as to two or three gentlemen personally interested, I propose to say a word or two about it.

The *proviso* of the first section of the Act of Assembly ratified the 29th day of January, 1869, making appropriation for the construction of the Western North Carolina Railroad, that of the appropriation made, a sum not exceeding $80,000 shall be expended in building such a branch as that mentioned, and not another word is said about it. (Is it not queer to create and provide for a Railroad in the *proviso* of a section of an act?)

Now I maintain in the first place, that the construction of the proposed branch road, *by the State*, is a gross outrage upon the people of the State. The public have no more interest in these *lime beds*, as they are termed, than they have in my farm or that of any other citizen of the State. The beds, so-called, don't belong to the State nor is it proposed they shall. If the lime is valuable for any purpose, let those who want it buy it from Drs. Powell and Mott, and let these gentlemen haul the lime to the railroad like other folks, and ship it thence as they now do and have done. Why shall this not be so done? Why shall the State build a road to their lime beds any more than to other lime beds near the line of the road? Why not, for like reasons, have the State build a branch road to Catawba Springs, Wilson's Springs, Piedmont Springs and to Stowe's iron ore beds, and to Wilks' High Shoal Works, and, indeed, to anybody's saw mill or carding machine?—Can't any one see the ridiculous absurdity of such a project?

But secondly, I insist that this scheme is calculated and intended to enrich two or three gentlemen at the expense of the other people of the State, and these gentlemen have no more claims on the State than I have or any other citizen has. What more claim, pray, has Dr. Powell, a Director of the Western North Carolina Railroad Company, or Dr. Mott, the President of that Company, than I have to have a like road built to my saw mill, or Mr. Stowe one to his iron works, or Mr. Wilks one to high shoals? Would not that be a nice thing? Can any one give a respectable reason for such a road so to be built?

Thirdly, I object to the proposed branch road, because it is a part of the handy-work of the "*Railroad Ring*" that has succeeded in raising the public debt to the astounding magnitude of forty millions of dollars.

Fourth, I object, because the State is poor and the people are oppressed with debt, public and private, and can't pay the enormous taxes required of them. They can't afford to build railroads for the purpose of enriching two or three private gentlemen.

Fifth. The appropriation to construct the proposed road is in direct violation of the provisions of the State Constitution which prohibits any appropriation of money to construct any road other than an *unfinished road*, unless the proposed appropriation shall first be submitted to the people and approved by the popular vote. The act makes no such provision, and if it did, is any man so silly as to believe that a hundred men in the State would vote for it?

The appropriation is so manifestly in violation of the Constitution, that the Railroad Company ought not to insist upon it; but it does, or the Board of Directors do, and I suggest that legal steps ought to be taken at once to prevent such appropriation of $80,000. The Board of Directors acted in hot haste about the matter; they at once ordered a survey of the road and *estimates* of the work were made, *in a hurry*, and the *whole work* was let to a *favorite* of the parties interested *at the Engineer's estimates*, without even giving *any notice* to the public or anybody else, of the letting of the work, and this, too, against the recorded votes of the Directors of the Company elected by the *private Stockholders* of the Company! This fact I got from a Director, and he told me the minutes of the proceedings of the Board would sustain what he told me. The *State Directors*, to a man, voted for such letting, and the minutes show this as I learn. Do the people see the workings of the "Ring"? No wonder the "Ring" wants complete control of all the monied corporations in the State!

I insist that this project is not right, or just, or politic, and that it is a scheme that ought not to be tolerated. It is wrong in every point of view—and I fervently thank you Mr. Editor, for directing public attention to it. BURKE.

EQUINE PEERAGE.—The first Arabian horse of celebrity was bought by James the First of a merchant for £500. It did not succeed as a racer, and the breed, for a time, fell into disrepute in Great Britain. In Charles the First's reign, a lighter and swifter horse began to be bred. Oliver Cromwell, a true country gentleman at heart, and very fond of racing, hunting, and all active sports, kept a racing stud.—The manager of this establishment, Mr. Place, possessed the famous White Turk, whose descendants were valuable in improving the breed of English racers. Charles the Second, an excellent rider, had several valuable mares sent him from Tangiers. The barb mare was given by the Emperor of Morocco to Lord Arlington, secretary to Charles the Second. The Turk was brought into England by the Duke of Berwick, in the reign of James the Second. It was part of the Duke's spoil at the siege of Buda. The Selaby Turk was the property of Mr. Marshall the stud groom of King William, Queen Anne and George I. After Queen Anne's time many valuable eastern stallions and mares were imported. The Crown Arabian and the Golden Arabian were added to Lord Northumberland's stud about 1760. The Damascus Arabian arrived in New York the same year. The Cullen Arabian was a somewhat early importation. Racers now cannot do what their predecessors did. They have neither the speed nor the staying power. That patriarch of the turf, Sir. Charles Dunbury, who died in 1821, and whose horse Diomed won the first Derby stakes at Epsom in 1780, introduced the vicious custom of running horses at two years old, before their full strength had ripened. Lighter weights at once became necessary, and the horses, prematurely enervated, left offspring inferior to themselves in speed and endurance.

An Austrian in New York has produced raw silk from mulberry without the intervention of silk worms. Says the *Arbeiter Union*, of New York: "On Sunday last we saw with our own eyes, raw silk just prepared by the inventor himself in this manner. Having made this invention years ago, while in Vienna, when he, after his emigration here, saw from the papers that some one else claimed this same invention as his own, he applied in Washington for a patent for the United States, which was granted to him in July last."

German nobs in the universities sneer at the American students among them. They use the pretty names of "sprigs," "tadpoles" and vermin in speaking of them.

A SAD TALE.

The *World* publishes the following from a lady, and seems to vouch for the truth of its statement:

That Mrs. Sickles was lovely in person, simple and childlike in character, all admit. Such characters are not easily degraded. Were she the degraded creature *he* has led the world to believe, her sensibilities would not have remained so acute that *she died in less than two years of a broken heart.*

She was weak and cowardly, I admit. Alas! these defects would have made her sacred in the eyes of a manly man, and he would have done his utmost to shield her from evil.

Let me depict the few last hours in the life of this injured woman.

Stung, it may be, by an irresponsible feeling of remorse, he pretends in the eyes of the world to have restored her to favor. I will not discuss the propriety of this kind of klopstock sentiment. I speak of the fact.

She was placed in a handsome house, with the ordinary appliances of wealth. Of the secret history of the two at this time nothing need be said. She was ruined in character, broken in health, utterly lost to the world as only a woman can be lost—left without hope, without society and without sympathy, except from the few who were related to her, and who loved and pitied her. She had long intervals of nervous prostration, when she would lie for hours like a dying person. She sat day after day, head leaning upon her wasted hand, and even listless, seeing and caring for little in a world whose sunshine to her had been so darkly eclipsed. She sighed faintly, but said little or nothing. She was a sad wreck. She knew she was dying, and expressed no thought or interest in anything but her absent daughter.

One day she turned suddenly to a young friend and asked: "Do you think me a guilty woman?" and without waiting for an answer, she went on, "I wish to speak now while I can. I was so shocked and terrified at that horrible time that I did not know what I said. But I am not guilty of any sin. Mr. Sickles was very violent—I was afraid of him—he brought me a paper, which he said I must sign—he said he should be hung if I did not sign it. I never read one word of that paper; I did not know one word written in it. I put my name where he told me, and to save his life."

She was sinking rapidly, and was carried to her bed from a long fainting turn. As she opened her eyes, reviving slowly, they fell upon the face of Daniel E. Sickles, painted and framed, hanging before her.—Lifting her pale hand, she said:

"Take it away."

Those about her remonstrated; but the second and the third time she murmured, "Take it away."

The picture was removed. "Now place my daughter's face there," she said, with a sad smile. This was done, and she gazed with a longing, wistful look upon the young face, and sighed heavily. The poor weary eyes closed, and she was gone to Him unto whom is open the secrets of the heart.

ONE WHO KNOWS.

EXTRAORDINARY SELF-IMMOLATION.—The following statement appears in the *Pall Mall Gazette:*

"All the extraordinary proceedings of the many fanatical sects whose rapid increase has excited so much anxiety in Russia are fairly thrown in the shade by a terrible act of self immolation which is reported from the government of Saratow. A few months ago the prophets of a new religion made their appearance in that part of the empire, preaching self-destruction by fire as the only sure road to salvation, and so readily was their dreadful doctrine received by the ignorant and superstitious peasantry that in one large village no less than seventeen hundred persons assembled in some wooden houses, and, having barricaded the doors and windows, set the buildings on fire and perished in the flames. The authorities are doing all they can to stay the progress of this new madness, but their task is obviously a difficult one. The punishments which the law can inflict must have little terror for enthusiasts who deliberately choose a death so horrible as the true road to Heaven."

According to Pliny fire was a long time unknown to the ancient Egyptians, and when Exodus (the celebrated astronomer) showed it them, they were absolutely in rapture. The Persians, Phœnicians, Greeks, and several other nations, acknowledged that their ancestors were once without the use of fire, and the Chinese confess the same of their progenitors. Pompanion, Mola, Plutarch, and other ancients, speak of nations who, at the time they wrote, knew not the use of fire, or had just learned it. Facts of the same kind are also attested by several modern nations. The inhabitants of the Marian Islands, which were discovered in 1551, had no idea of fire. Never was astonishment greater than theirs when they saw it on the dessert of Magellan, in one of their islands. At first they believed it was some kind of an animal that fixed to and fed upon wood. The inhabitants of the Phillipine and Canary Islands were formerly equally ignorant. Africa presents, even in our own day, nations in this deplorable state.

WINE-MAKING IN FRANCE.—*To the Editor of the N. Y. Tribune*:—Your California correspondent, writing of wine-making in France, refers to the practice the naked women have of going into the wine-vats up to their waists, to stir the fluid, and thus facilitate the process of fermentation! I have often heard of such a practice, but was an unbeliever until a late visit which I made to the vineyards on the Rhine, and in Champaign, France, where I found the custom was universal, and, on referring to authorities, I found the statement fully confirmed. Writers disagree as to the object of this practice, some claiming that the natural warmth of the body hastens fermentation and others asserting that the stirring about and mixing up of the pomace in this way, gives the wine a "fuller body," a deeper color, or a superior boquet.

As it is now estimated that we have already planted in the United States 2,000,000 acres of vineyard, or an area equal to two-fifths of that devoted to vines in France, it is to be hoped that the French mode of making wine will not be introduced into this country—at least until Yankee ingenuity has been exhausted in finding a substitute.

A Pittsburg inventor has constructed a furnace in which a pan of water has been so arranged that water is decomposed and the oxygen ejected into the fire, rendering combustion complete, and saving fifty per cent. of the fuel. It is intimated, however, that a similar arrangement was invented in Europe a few years ago, but failed to save fuel, because it required as much heat to decompose the water as was gained by the use of the oxygen.

The devil appears to have got into the negro preachers of Alabama of late. Rev. Peter Goode, of Montgomery, Rev. Henry Morgan, of Demopolis, and Rev. Henry Jackson, of Summerfield, are all charged with rapes, or attempts to commit rape, on the persons of negro children. Henry Jackson was bound over last Saturday by Justice Berry, of Selma.

THE CIVIL WAR IN JAPAN—THE CAPTURE OF HAKODADI—HEROIC DEFENSE BY THE REBELS.

The Japan *Times* of July 12, gives an account of the fall of Hakodadi, by which the late civil war came to an end. On the 19th of June a very severe engagement occurred between the Tokugawa refugees and the imperial fleet, consisting of the Henda, the Kami-no-Kami, the Kiangsu, and another vessel, name not given, all led by the Stonewall. The fire was directed against the fort and the rebel war vessel Eagle, and was answered with spirit. The Eagle was stranded, but not silenced during the battle.

On the 20th the Mikado fleet commenced an attack on the fort, while the troops advanced towards the breastworks. For four hours a severe and contanuous fire of great guns and musketry was kept up, and both sides fought with vigor and spirit. But superior to all in gunnery, in indomitable courage and inexhaustible vigor, were distinguished the crew of the rebel ship Emperor. Beset by the whole of the Mikado fleet, menaced by the crushing ram of the Stonewall, the special mark of the well directed fire of the Kiangsu and the Henda, the little vessel, hardly larger than a yacht, was fought with heroic courage and dauntless resolution.

One of the attacking fleet was blown up by a shell in her magazine, thrown by the Emperor. She sank immediately, and her crew struggled in the water, with more shell from the enemy bursting over their heads. The rules of civilized warfare were not observed by the rebels, and the sinking men were so far neglected by their friends that only twenty were saved. As the day progressed it was evident that Tokugawa men were being overpowered. The Eagle and the Emperor were fired and blown up. The town and neighboring villages and official houses were also fired. During the afternoon of June 21 the Midako's troops and civil officers occupied the town, but the Fort Kamida still held 1,400 desperate men. It was surrounded by Imperial troops, and on the 23d a message was received from its commander, Enomoto, proposing terms of surrender. The terms were rejected, and Enomoto opened fire with rapidity.

Supplies were sent into the fort during the night of the 23d, from some of the Mikado's men. The garrison was also allowed to replace guns in position and enjoy other advantages, because the Imperial officers thought it was "inglorious to interfere with them in their starving condition." This absurdity is described as peculiarly Japanese. On the 25th the fort was surrendered after some fighting. On the 27th the Tukagawas were all disarmed. They were a motley crew—many of them lads of 17 or 18, and all very young. Their dress exhibited every possible variety of what seemed English slops of the worst description, in the dirtiest possible condition.

The number of executions will not be great. Seldom, says the Japan *Gazette*, has a revolution anywhere, certainly never in the East, been followed by so few political executions. Enomoto's crime, however, has been enormous; he is a traitor to his sovereign, a traitor to his chief, a renegade from his clan, and a robber of the public. He has caused much bloodshed and great loss to the country, and his punishment will doubtless be signal.

On the 26th of July the *Gazette* had the following:

"Politically everything is quiet. The fleet has returned from Hakodadi with a great portion of the troops on board, the rest coming down overland. As they arrive they are dispatched to their several provinces, and Yeddo will soon have only its ordinary garrison. The place seems to be filling fast again with its legitimate inhabitants. We wish we could add that its legitimate trade was also reviving."

THE CITY FASHIONS.—The prettiest fashion we have had for many a day is the universally popular and universally becoming fashion of wearing white, and it will be carried into the fall and winter as far as practicable. White cloth cloaks and white plush sacks will enliven our promenades, while white jackets and basques will give a July aspect to the frostiest day in January. Fall dresses, like summer ones, are made with overskirts, tight-fitting basques or polonaise. Capes looped up at the shoulder are still worn, but not so much affected lately. So, also, are skeleton basques, but the cold weather will necessitate a change in outside garments soon. Ladies' cloth will be much worn for suits this winter; the favorite shades will be brown, olive, invisible green and blue. Empress cloth and velours will find many purchasers, and water-proof is becoming almost indispensable. It is too soon to say anything positive about furs, but it is stated upon good authority that the furriers are coming out with something original in their line.—Brass buttons will be worn in ladies' cloth dresses. Inexpensive dresses have sashes of the same material. Feathers will be much used this fall and winter, in every conceivable form and way. Fur hats will be worn this winter. "Lucifer" is the name of the new shade of red that will be in fashion this autumn and winter. Chintz colored satin cord will be much used in trimming. Scotch plaids are coming in, to stay. English water-proof should be laid past for a rainy day. Peacocks' feathers will be used for trimming. Frills and flounces are still in favor.—*Metropolitan Record.*

LACE MAKERS.—The lace makers in France, it is estimated, are women and girls, and number about 200,000. Their wages are on the average twenty-four cents per day; some who are particularly skillful and industrious earn sixty seven cents for ten hours' hard work. Lace makers are mostly peasant women, who work in their own houses. The raw materials used in the manufacture of lace in France are spun specially for it. The price of the raw material amounts to from six to twenty per cent of the value of the production. Pillow lace is made on a sort of frame, light and simple in construction, and is held on the knees of the lace maker. Lace generally takes the name of the town in which it is produced. The annual production of lace in France is valued at $19,-200,000, and is sold to the United States, Great Britian, Brazil, Russia, India and other countries.

GENERAL CANBY ANXIOUS TO INSTALL GOV. WALKER.—The Washington correspondence of the New York *Herald* says:

"It is stated in Washington, on good authority, that General Canby has written to General Sherman, asking for instructions to install Gilbert C. Walker as Governor.—The commanding general in Virginia expressed himself in another conversation with Dr. Gilmer in favor of the inauguration of the Governor elect as an act of simple justice to people whose interests were at stake. There are several important appointments as railroad proxies soon to be made, which doubtless influences this action of General Canby."

The Richmond correspondent of the Petersburg (Va.) *Index* writes, August 30:

"I have it from the best authority that General Canby has written and asked Gen. Sherman for instructions as to the immediate installation of Governor Walker. A reply is momentarily expected here, and it is settled that in case it is favorable to us, Wells will at once resign."

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

MULLETS! NEW RIVER MULLETS! 20 bbls. of these choice Fish in Store. B. P. WILLIAMSON. sept 3-4t

BAGGING AND TIES, FOR COTTON. 5,000 yds. "GUNNY" and "NEW YORK" and "FLAX" and "DUNDEE" Bagging. 6,000 lbs. "ARROW" TIES. Now arriving. sept 3-4t B. P. WILLIAMSON.

PINE WOOD WANTED. For 100 Cords of PINE WOOD (original growth) DELIVERED in my FOUNDRY YARD, I will pay ($275) two hundred and seventy-five dollars. I will pay for it as fast as 20 cords can be delivered. Part of it must be delivered AT ONCE sept 3-4t B. P. WILLIAMSON.

GEORGE W. WYNNE & CO., Livery, Sale and Exchange Stables, Wilmington St., opposite Market Square. RALEIGH, N. C. Horses for sale. Carriages and horses for hire. Parties sent to any point desired. Horses boarded on reasonable terms. sept 3-dim

R. A. YOUNG. JNO. D. YOUNG.

R. A. YOUNG & BRO., GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS, No. 4 IRON FRONT BUILDING, PETERSBURG, Va.,

Inform their friends in N. C. that they have ample arrangements for receiving and selling consignments of COTTON, TOBACCO and other PRODUCE, either in this market or through their friends in New York.

They are prepared to furnish samples at the LOWEST MARKET RATES. The senior partner devotes his personal and unremitting attention to the business, and his old friends and the public generally may rely on the promptness and despatch of any business entrusted to their care. sept 2-d3m*

GROCERIES! PATAPSCO FAMILY FLOUR. PARAGON FLOUR, WELCH FLOUR. PORTO RICO SUGAR, STANDARD CRUSHED SUGAR, SOFT SUGARS. ROSIN SOAP, PERFUMED TOILET SOAP. COFFEE, RICE, SALT, LARD, &c., &c. FOR SALE AT LOW PRICES, by DOUGLAS BELL. FAYETTEVILLE STREET. Raleigh, N. C., Sept. 3-tf

Mechanics' Building and Loan Association. THE REGULAR MEETING of the MECHANICS' BUILDING & LOAN ASSOCIATION will be held in the COURT HOUSE, on Friday Evening, sept. 3rd, at 8 o'clock. Members can pay their dues to Mr. Jno. C. Blake, Teller, at the Raleigh National Bank, or to the undersigned. All dues must be paid by Friday night, or members failing to pay will subject themselves to a fine, as prescribed by the By-Laws. WM. SIMPSON, sept 2-3t Sec'y.

JNO. ARRINGTON, R. T. ARRINGTON, S. S. ARRINGTON. JOHN ARRINGTON & SONS, Grocers & Commission Merchants, 104 SYCAMORE STREET, PETERSBURG, Va. sept 2-d1m*

N. C. REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE AGENCY. GRAND SALE OF REAL ESTATE! HON. SION H. ROGERS, ... President. JOS. DIXON, ... Vice President. HOOF. G. LEWIS ..... Counsellor and Treasurer. CAPITAL STOCK $200,000! Drawing to take place on the 19th Day of November—Certain.

Scheme Remodeled—$75,000,00 *worth of Real Estate to be drawn for.*

THIS PROPERTY IS DISTRIBUTED IN 21 Counties in North Carolina, with two valuable prizes in the State of Georgia. Tickets already sold will hold good in this drawing. Only the numbers sold will be placed in the wheel.

Five per cent. of the nett earnings of each drawing will be paid over to the Public Treasurer for the benefit of the Common Schools.

Tickets $2.

For further particulars, and list of prizes, address the Secretary of the Company, at Raleigh, N. C. sept 2-tf

ATTRACTIVE SALE OF MERCHANDISE AT AUCTION. Wednesday, Sept. 1st, 1869. WILL BE SOLD AT TOWLES' AUCTION and Commission Warehouse, on Wilmington Street, an entire stock of MERCHANDISE, without reserve. For particulars see posters. JAMES M. TOWLES, aug 31-d2t Auctioneer.

1,000 LBS. VA. AND N. C. BACON—hog round. Nice and bright, for sale by aug 31-tf LYNN ADAMS.

20 SACKS FLOUR, In store and for sale by aug 31-tf LYNN ADAMS.

Desirable and Secure Investment IN THE CITY OF WILMINGTON, N. C. M. CRONLY, Auctioneer. By CRONLY & MORRIS.

Valuable Real Estate for Sale, Lease or Rent. Seven (7) lots on west side of Cape Fear River and adjoining the depot of the Wilmington and Manchester Railroad Company, each with wharf front in good order, 64 feet front, running back 1,740 feet to Brunswick County line. Two (2) of them with large sheds.

Three (3) lots and wharves, lying immediately between the Wilmington and Weldon, and Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Railroad depots.

Eighteen (18) eligible building lots, each fronting 66 feet on Fourth street, running East 150 feet, to 20 foot alley in rear.

Fourteen (14) desirable building lots, each fronting 66 feet upon Fifth street, running West 150 feet to 20 foot alley in rear.

One-and-a-half lots on Front Street, 90x166 feet adjoining Wilmington and Weldon Railroad track.

Messrs. James & Brown will give all information as to location, &c., of the above property.

Such portions of the above as may not be disposed of previous to Wednesday, September 15 1869, will on that day be offered at public auction, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at Exchange Corner in this city. Terms liberal and made known at sale. aug 30-d12t O. G. PARSLEY.

YARBOROUGH HOUSE, RALEIGH, N. C. OFFICE NO. 13, FIRST FLOOR.

Entered according to act of Congress in the year 1867, by MORRIS BERNHARDT, in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the United States, for the Middle District of Alabama.

MORRIS BERNHARDT,

OPTICIAN, OF BERLIN, PRUSSIA.

Recently of New York, offers those who are suffering from weak and defective sight, his

ENTERED ACCORDING TO ACT OF CONGRESS, IN THE YEAR 1868, BY DR. M. BERNHARDT, IN THE CLERK'S OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF THE EASTERN DIST. OF PENNSYLVANIA.

AND

GLASS SPECTACLES, Superior to any other in use—constructed in accordance with the science and philosophy of nature, in the peculiar form of A CONCAVE CONVEX ELLIPSIS, Admirably adapted to the organs of sight, and perfectly natural to the eye, affording altogether the best artificial help to the human vision ever invented. Used only by MORRIS BERNHARDT, SPECTACLE & OPTICAL MANUFACTURER.

THE ADVANTAGES of these Spectacles over all others are:

1. They can be worn with perfect ease for any length of time at one sitting, giving astonishing clearness of vision, by candle or any other artificial light, comfort to the spectacle-wearer hitherto unknown.

2. How to select Glasses. It requires professional guidance even when a good article is offered. Dr. Bernhardt not only has the finest Glasses that can be found in the market, but carefully examines the eyes of his patients, and gives indispensable advice as to the proper selection of them.

3. When the eyes ache or pain through the action of a bright light, such as is reflected from the snow, sunny weather, white paper, and in reading, writing or sewing on vivid colored bodies; these lenses, by softening the rays effect a most agreeable sensation and give great relief.

4. These spectacles are scientifically adjusted to every case of defective sight with unerring accuracy, whether arising from age, strain, over work, or premature decay, by Dr. Bernhardt on a new and exact principle, entirely his own, which has seldom failed to be correct.

5. After several years of public practice, adjusting spectacles to patients under every aspect of defective vision, as well as experience in an extensive, long established business in his Optical Stores, both here and in Europe, Dr. Bernhardt considers it a sufficient guarantee of his ability to supply such glasses as are best calculated for the assistance of imperfect sight.

6. M. Bernhardt, to signalize himself from the host of pretenders in his profession, with pride submits for inspection, copies of testimonials he has received from medical gentlemen of the most unquestionable respectability and talent in America; also a number of certificates from well known gentlemen of distinction who have used his spectacles—the originals of all which he will be happy to show to those who may request it. The use of any of the following names or certificates hereunto affixed, without an actual possession of the same, would be a forgery, a capital offence, punishable by State imprisonment.

Testimony of Recommendations from Medical Gentlemen, Professors of the highest Opthalmic talent in Raleigh, N. C., and in the Union.

Raleigh, Aug 24, 1869.

I have carefully examined Prof. Bernhardt's Spectacles, and take great pleasure in recommending him to those who, having defective vision, can be made to see more clearly and distinctly by the use of glasses. He has wonderful skill in this respect. The pair he has supplied me with are of Brazilian Pebble, of most superior quality and excellent finish. They enable me to see how to read, or write, at the ordinary focal distance, as clearly and distinctly as I did twenty years ago. I very cheerfully bear testimony both to the Professor's skill and to the wonderful properties of his glasses.

CHAS. E. JOHNSON, M. D.

Raleigh, N. C., Aug. 24, 1869.

I take great pleasure in saying that the Glasses I have obtained (and am now using) from Dr. M. Bernhart are to me a source of greater comfort than any I have previously used; my own experience fully sustaining the testimonials of excellence and commendation which he has received from gentlemen of science, and high character, in various parts of our country.

WM. G. HILL, M. D.

Raleigh, N. C., Aug 24, 1869.

I take pleasure in stating that I have examined the glasses of M. Bernhardt, Oculist and Optician, and think they are of the best material, and constructed on scientific principles. I would advise those in need of glasses to call on him.

Very respectfully, F. J. HAYWOOD, M. D.

Raleigh, Aug. 24, 1869.

Doctor Bernhardt called at my house and exhibited to me his fine assortment of Australian Crystal Glasses, which are of a very superior quality and workmanship. I take pleasure in saying that the glasses I have obtained from Professor Bernhardt are to me a source of greater comfort than any I have previously worn and cheerfully commend them to those who may be in need of glasses.

W. H. McKEE, M. D.

Raleigh, Aug 25, 1869.

After an attentive examination of the various glasses in the possession of Dr. M. Bernhardt, accompanied with his explanation of his mode of preparing and adjusting them, it is with great pleasure I state my belief of his great skill, and of the benefit which those needing glasses must derive from his assistance.

R. S. MASON, D. D., Pastor Prot. Episcopal Church.

Raleigh, Aug 25, 1869.

Dr. M. Bernhardt, Oculist and Optician, has fitted me with a pair of Spectacles superior to any article of the kind I ever had before. The material is Australian Crystal, the quality of which renders vision very clear and distinct, and enables me to read and write with as much ease as I did ten or twelve years ago. His assortment of glasses is most complete and the finish apparently perfect. I take great pleasure in recommending him to all who need their sight improved. DRURY LACY, D. D.

Late Pres't. of Davidson College, N. C.

Raleigh, Aug. 26, 1869.

It gives me pleasure to bear witness to the extraordinary value and excellence of the glasses prepared and furnished by Prof. Bernhardt. To those who need artificial aid for their vision he will be of the highest service.

J. M. ATKINSON, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church.

State of North Carolina, EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT, Raleigh, March 28, 1868.

I have examined a large number of the glasses of Prof. M. Bernhardt, and with pleasure certify as to their superior excellence. I wear a pair of them and see as perfectly as I could in my youth. They are the best I ever used, and I therefore heartily recommend him to the patronage of the public. JONATHAN WORTH, Governor of North Carolina.

State of South Carolina, EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT, Columbia, June 19th, 1868.

SIR: I have made a full and satisfactory test of the Spectacles procured from you, and I have the pleasure to say that the glasses are better adapted to my eyes than any I have ever used. The facility with which you fitted the glasses to my eyes, furnished me conclusive evidence of your scientific skill in optics and your thorough experience as an Oculist.

Your attainments in your profession entitle you to the confidence, patronage and gratitude of the public. I have the honor to be, Very respectfully yours, JAMES L. ORR, Governor of South Carolina.

Prof. MORRIS BERNHARDT, Charleston, S. C.

Wilmington, March 31, 1868.

I have examined a number of Professor Bernhardt's Glasses and am now using a pair of them, and take pleasure in testifying that they enable me to see better than any others that I have used, while in his collection there seem to be some adapted to remedy any kind of defect in vision. THOMAS ATKINSON, Bishop of North Carolina.

Nashville, April 27, 1867.

The difference between Dr Bernhardt and most Opticians is, according to my observation, that while they pretend to more than they know, he knows more of his business than he professes. W. K. BOWLING, M. D.

Testimonials similar to the above may be seen at Dr. Bernhardt's office, from the most reliable and well-known gentlemen of the United States, among whom are: HORATIO SEYMOUR, Governor of New York.

OFFICE HOURS FROM 9 A. M. TO 6 P. M.

CONSULTATION FREE. YARBOROUGH HOUSE.

N. B.—Owing to engagements elsewhere, Dr. Bernhardt will be able to remain here only a short time.

I EMPLOY NO PEDLARS. aug 27-tf

SELLING OFF AT COST! In order to make room for my Fall Stock of Goods, I propose to sell the following Goods at cost, for thirty days only, commencing Monday, August the 9th inst., consisting in part of Lenoes, Mozambiques, Challies, Barages, Chambrays, Alpacas, Bombazines, Lawns, Muslins, Ginghams, etc., etc: ALSO Ladies, Gent's and Boys' Boots, Shoes and Hats, Chaneswares, Linen, Hosiery and Ready-made Clothing for Gents and Youths. ALSO Gent's Underwear, Linen Shirts, white and colored. House furnishing Goods, such as Towels, Table Cloths, Napkins and Table Damask. A splendid assortment of Floor and Table Oil Cloths, Trunks, Valises, and Traveling Bags, and a great many articles too numerous to mention. Give me a call. M. ROSENBAUM, aug 6-3m No. 16 Fayetteville St.

GULLETT'S COTTON GIN.

ON EXHIBITION AT MY STORE, A "GULLETT'S STEEL BRUSH GIN." The Gin is of a very superior style of workmanship, gins more Cotton in a given time than any Gin of the same number of saws; picks the seed cleaner; leaves no motes or nap; does not waste the lint by throwing it over the walls of the room where it is being ginned; does not cut the lint, but brings it out in beautiful bats.

Planters desiring Gins would do well to buy one of Gullett's, as each one is guaranteed, and if it does not have the advantages, over other Gins, named in this advertisement, after fair trial, it will be no sale.

The "Gullett Gin" has been awarded the Premium at the several STATE FAIRS of Louisiana, Alabama and Mississippi.

I am Agent for its sale and would be pleased to fill orders. G. T. STRONACH, Market Square, aug 27-tf Raleigh.

MANHOOD. A MEDICAL ESSAY ON THE CAUSE AND CURE OF PREMATURE DECLINE IN MAN, the Treatment of Nervous and Physical Debility, etc. "There is no member of society by whom this book will not be found useful, whether such person holds the relation of Parent, Preceptor, or Clergyman."—*Medical Times and Gazette.* Sent by mail on receipt of fifty cents. Address the Author, DR. E. DE F. CURTIS, aug 27-d3tawly Washington, D. C.

CUSHINGS & BAILEY, BOOKSELLERS AND STATIONERS, 202 Baltimore Street, Baltimore, Md. THE LARGEST AND BEST ASSORTED stock in the City of SCHOOL LAW, DENTAL, MEDICAL, CLASSICAL, RELIGIOUS AND MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS, Bank and Counting House Stationery of all kinds. Bank Books manufactured to order in any style of binding and ruling. aug 31-dec6m

BOOKS FOR MAGISTRATES, AND CLERKS OF TOWNSHIPS. THE CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE—which every Magistrate must have; Price, sent free of postage, $3,00. MAGISTRATE'S DOCKET BOOK—For the record of all cases tried by Magistrates. Price, in store $3 00. By mail $3.50. FORMS FOR MAGISTRATES—Enacted by the General Assembly. Price, sent free of postage

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

PRICE REDUCED.

Advertisements will be inserted in the *Daily Sentinel* at the following rates. A *square* will be hereafter estimated at 10 minion lines, or 1 inch.

One square one time	$1,00
" " each subsequent insertion less than a week	50
One square one week	3,00
Each additional square one week	2,00
One square two weeks	5,00
Each additional square two weeks	3,50
One square one month	8,00
Each additional square one month	5,00
One square two months	14,00
Each additional "	6,00
One square three months	18,00
Each additional "	7,00
One quarter column "	30,00
One half column "	50,00
One column "	100,00

Regular business cards, 10 minion lines or less, will be charged only $10 for three months.

Advertisements inserted in Weekly and Semi-Weekly at rates corresponding with the above.

Court advertisements inserted 6 weeks for $8 cash or $10 if charged.

☞ Persons in the City, desiring to insert advertisements, are requested to hand them in as early in the day as possible.

THE SENTINEL.

CITY AND STATE ITEMS.

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1869.

☞ THEO. N. RAMSAY, as Business Clerk, is authorized to make contracts and give receipts, &c., &c.

THE weather at Raleigh, N. C., as indicated by the Thermometer at the office of the North Carolina Land Company, Tucker Hall, Thursday, Sept 2d:

9 A. M., 66. 3 P. M., 70.
12 M., 70.

NEW ADS.—R. A. Young & Bro., General Commissional Merchants, Petersburg, Va. This firm is well known in North Carolina as liberal and perfectly reliable in its dealings.

George W. Wynne & Co., have horses to hire, sell or swap—they keep elegant teams and vehicles, and are accommodating gentlemen. If you want a showy turn out in which to give the "chosen one" an airing, just see Simon and he will fit you off in style.

Douglas Bell, on Fayetteville Street, offers Flour, Sugars, Soap, Coffee and other choice Groceries, to his customers and the eating public.

B. P. Williamson announces, New River Mullets, bagging and "arrow" ties, and wants a hundred cords of wood.

See the advertisement of tobacco, chewing and smoking, by W. C. Stronach. We are trying a sample of the chewing now, and pronounce it good.

New Cheese at Upchurch & Dodd's.—See advertisement.

PREPARING FOR THE FALL TRADE.—Some of our Raleigh merchants have already left and others are preparing to be off in a few days, for their Fall supplies of goods.

PERSONAL.—Among the guests of the Yarborough House, yesterday, we notice Hon. R. Y. McAden, C. S. Winstead, Maj. T. B. Venable and Col. J. S. Amis.

O. P. K. WILLIAMBORO.—It is a rule with all newspapers to publish no communication without knowing the author.

USUAL NOTICE.—Ben Birkham desires to inform the public that he will have, at his stand, near the *old* Market, on to-morrow (Saturday) morning, some fine Beef, Lamb, &c. It will be found first-rate, and purchasers would do well to give him a call. *

HAND MANGLED.—We understand that Henry Stanton, a carpenter, employed at the machine shop of Mr. Thomas Briggs, had his hand badly mangled yesterday, by a circular saw, the fingers of the hand were nearly severed. Dr. F. J. Haywood, and Dr. F. J. Haywood, Jr., were called to at tend to the case.

CLOSING IN.—We see that the walls of the large stores of Messrs. Upchurch and Dodd, and Col. Bunting, on Wilmington street, are completed, except the parapets, and the roof is being put on. Bryan Lunn, who has had charge of the brick work, has made a good job of it, a much better one than the brickwork on the new market house. The latter, owing to the fact, probably, of the old bricks being worked up in it, is not as compactly put together, we think, as it should be; there is too much mortar, especially about the arches.

We understand the iron columns for Messrs. Upchurch & Dodd's new store were cast at the Foundry of Mr. B. P. Williamson, in this city.

NO BETER.—The health of EX-Governor Worth is very feeble. His physicians do not allow him to see much company.

THE INSANE ASYLUM.—We mentioned, yesterday, that this Institution was full to its utmost capacity. On Wednesday a patient was brought from Caswell County, and was refused admission for want of room. Public notice has been repeatedly given on this subject in the papers, and circulars sent to County officers of every county in the State, notifying them that it is useless to send patients to the Asylum without first writing to the Superintendent to ascertain that there is room for them.

The papers of the State would do a favor to the authorities in their respective localities by calling attention to this matter in their columns.

ON ACCOUNT of the great number of wonderful CURES of *obstinate* and *inveterate* cases of SCROFULA, DYSPEPSIA, LIVER DISEASE, KIDNEY AFFECTIONS, GENERAL BAD HEALTH, &c., made by the *celebrated* "KOSKOO," it has won the *enviable reputation* of being the *best* and *most popular* medicine *ever discovered*. It is daily prescribed by physicians, and recommended by many thousands of our best citizens. For sale by Druggists and Merchants everywhere.

Ladies suffering from any disease peculiar to their sex, can be restored to health by using DR. LAWRENCE'S "WOMAN'S FRIEND." It purifies the secretions, and restores the system to a healthy condition.

THE DIFFICULTY AT WAKE FORREST.—The examination before the Magistrate's Court, of the Students and negroes, at Wake Forests, engaged in the general fight on last Saturday night, resulted in the binding over to Court of some five or six students and fifteen or twenty of the negroes.

We have received some additional facts to those given by us on yesterday, from a gentleman cognizant of the whole affair.

The student who lost the watch (a very valuable one) had gotten a warrant to search the house of the suspected woman. Not finding it, as he expected, he proceeded to threats of violence, in order to make her tell where it was. The negroes who came to her rescue, made an assault on the students and went further in hostile demonstrations than necessity required, or than the law justified. The result was, that on investigation, the Magistrate felt it his duty to send all hands on for trial at next term of the Superior Court.

Treasurer Jenkins, familiarly known up about Dallas, as "Dave," has returned from his summer excursion, "fat as a bear" and "slick as a mole." Perhaps he hurried home to see about the $80,000 for the branch road to the "Lime Beds."

ASSAULT AND BATTERY.—Ellis Satt, white, was brought before Justice Adams yesterday on a charge of committing an assault and battery on Frank Brice, colored. The evidence showed it to be a slight affair, and so the defendant was only fined $2.50 and costs.

ANOTHER.—Jefferson Perry has been arrested in Lenoir county, and taken to Newbern, charged with being one of the gang now undergoing examination before Judge Thomas.

MARRIAGES.—The number of marriage licenses issued by the Register of Wake County, for the month of August, was, whites 8, colored 11.

GREETING.—The Newbern Fire Department turned out in full force on Wednesday to greet the Raleigh Hook and Ladder boys, while en route to Morehead city.

The next State election will be held in Vermont. She votes for State officers and members of her Legislature on Tuesday next, 7th.

Maine follows on the 13th electing State officers and Legislature.

We learn from the Wilmington *Journal*, that seven of the Robeson county outlaws concerned in the murder of Sheriff King, of that county have been arrested. They are all colored. They are lodged in New Hanover jail. Three more are still at large.

The work on the Williamston and Tarboro Railroad is progressing satisfactorily. The whole line, says the *Southerner*, has been placed under sub-contracts, and there are about 300 hands at work on it.

Five colored women were up before the authorities in Wilmington, Wednesday, for a general disturance, and each fined $5.

THE LENOIR COUNTY PRISONERS.—The examination of the Lenoir county prisoners was continued at Newbern on Wednesday.

The case of Richard Sutton, whose examination was not closed on Tuesday, was resumed. As the warrant against this prisoner was not issued until Tuesday, his counsel asked that his case be left open until Saturday, that he might have an opportunity to prepare for his defense. The case was accordingly laid over until Saturday.

On motion of Col. Clarke, counsel for the State, Wm. Pool and Wm. Wiggins, charged by Joseph P. Parrott with being accessory before the fact, of the murder of Charles Grant; and James Wiggins, Alex. Sutton and James Daly, charged with horse stealing, be di charged from further custody, there being no evidence against them. They were accordingly discharged. Thomas Waters, against whom there was no writ, was also discharged.

Nathan Sutton, charged with receiving stolen goods, waived an examination and was held in a bond of $500 to answer at next term of the Superior Court.

Wm. B. Nelson was next examined on a charge of burning the mill of Joseph Lassiter, founded on the affidavit of Joseph P. Parrot. Lassiter and Parrot were examined as witnesses in this case.

Nelson was bound in a bond of $500 to appear at next term of the Superior Court.

Two witnesses for the State, William Sutton and Joshua Suggs, have disappeared and taken to the woods. Judge Green stated that he believed the State's Attorney or the Railroad authorities had spirited them away. They left Newbern on a Railroad hand car on Sunday.

The prisoners that now remain to be examined are J. L. Parker, R. F. Hill; Egbert Hill, Everett Hill, Alexander Dawson and Benjamin Jones. The accusations against them are not stated further than that they belong to "the gang."

All the witnesses, so far, have been recognized to appear at next term of the Superior Court.

Hon. John Morrisey writes: "The newspapers are talking about my heavy loss on the Atlantic-Haymaker match. The truth is, I lost only $10,000—$1,000 for each of the nine, and $1,000 for the scorer. I bet this for the honor of Troy, where I have lived long and found much kindness, and whose people I love. I have $10,000 yet to invest in the Haymakers, and another after that is gone. And further—I intend my son shall play in that nine."

AN INVITATION TO OXFORD.—Benjamin Brown, a graduate of Harvard College, Mass., offers to give $5,000 towards defraying the expenses of the graduates of Oxford, England, if they will consent to row the Harvards in American waters, either on the Hudson or Charles rivers, during the present Autumn.

THE TURKISH MINISTER.—Dispatches from Constantinople bring intelligence that Blacque Bey, the Turkish minister in Washington, has been elevated by the Sultan to the grade of "Ullah," the highest grade in the first rank of civil service. This has been conferred as a special mark of the favor in which M. Blacque is held by his sovereign.

GENERAL NEWS.

The Rev. who tied the Gordon knot for Commodore Vanderbilt got $500.

The Rope Works in Columbus, Ga., turn out 1,800 pounds of durable rope per day.

A mountain of iron ore has been discovered in Alaska.

Xavier Andre, a St. Louis sausage-maker, wants a divorce from his wife because she can't sell schweine fluisch to suit him.

Pineapple dresses are taking the places of goods more easily affected by damp weather.

Just fifty years ago, Aug. 25th, the first steamboat made the passage from Buffalo to Detroit.

The Liberty (Miss.) *Herald* proclaims smallpox in many portions of that State.

The case of the Royal Bank of Liverpool vs. Grand Junction Railroad and Depot Company, brought to recover the amount of 100 bonds, dated January 1, 1850, has been decided in Boston in favor of the plaintiffs. The amount in litigation was $84,800.

Right Rev. Bishop McQuade (Catholic) delivered an address on Sunday night at St. Patrick's Cathedral, Rochester, New York, in reply to Right Rev. Bishop Coxe (Episcopal) on the question of nunneries and other public schools.

RESCUED.—A man named Recker was picked up while struggling for life in the Sound, by the propeller Delaware, from New York to Norwich, Conn., on Friday night. His story is that he was thrown overboard from the steamer Old Colony, on which he was a passenger from New York for Boston, after having been drugged and robbed.

A young man of respectable appearance recently applied to a police magistrate in Paris to obtain him an entry into a lunatic asylum, as he could not withstand the temptation to strangle every child he met. He was a teacher in a large school, and although he had succeeded so far he declared it utterly impossible to keep his hands off the children under his charge for the future.

The Bay St. Louis (Mississippi) *Gazette* says that sardines can be caught in exhaustless quantities on the coast during July, August, and September, and that their value as manure to the fine lands of that region has never been sufficiently appreciated.

The Empress of the French has abandoned her contemplated journey to Jerusalem, and has suddenly returned to France for what reason, we are left to conjecture. Hot weather, and the fatigue incident to so long a journey, doubtless, had something to do with it.

It is stated that since the war the Virginia State library has been robbed of many valuable relics, and thousands of volumes have been carried off, nobody knows by whom. Of 75,000 volumes which ought to be in the library, it is said that not 40,000 can be found. There is not even a complete set of the acts of the General Assembly in the office of the clerk of the House of Delegates.

The Washington belles are in mourning. A calamity has befallen them. Mr. Autrobus, a handsome young Englishman of great wealth and recently connected with the English Legation, is said to have left the diplomatic service and taken holy orders at Rome.

It is related by a gentleman of veracity that when Rosencrans was falling back from Chickamauga, he call his staff around him and asked for a pencil. Every one of his of his staff nervously fumbled in his pocket, but nary pencil did he find. Flashing his eyes upon them, with bitterness of tone, he remarked to them: "If I had asked you for a corkscrew, every one of you would have had one."

Public education in Great Britain is supported by an annual grant from Parliament of $4,500,000. This sum, added to the amounts raised by local assessment and voluntary contributions, is applied to the education of children in Great Britain, exclusive of Ireland. By the report of 1868, there were 2,130 schools in Scotland; 13,442 in England and Wales, with registered pupils over ten years of age to the number of 469,280.

In Memphis, on Friday, Mrs. Ann Dock, a Northern lady, and teacher of the Avery Chapel colored school murdered herself and her colored baby by leaping into a deep well containing fourteen feet of water. She tried to destroy her older white child, but the little fellow saved himself by running away.

The body of James Sloy, a Tennessee desperado, was found in the woods in Sumner county on Monday last, with a bullet hole through his head. It is supposed he committed suicide.

HARDWARE.

No. 41 FAYETTEVILLE Street.

75 KEGS OLD DOMINION NAILS, assorted.
3 Reams Sand Paper.
Smooth, Jack, Fore and Jointer Planes.
1 Boring Machine, with 3 augers.
Carpenters Hammers and Chop Hatchets.
Lath ng and bhingle Hatchets.

J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Sept. 1-tf With Hart & Lewis,

WESTERN EMPIRE COOK STOVES,
No. 6, 7, 8, and 9, furnished complete.
J. BROWN,
sept 1-tf With Hart & Lewis.

J. BROWN,
WITH
HART & LEWIS,
DEALERS IN
Hardware, Cutlery, Stoves, Iron, Steel, Carriage Materials, Paints, Crockery, and Glass. House Furntshing Goods, & Tin Manufacturers.

No. 44 FAYETTEVILLE St., RALEIGH, N. C. | No. 18 MIDDLE St., NEWBERN, N. C.
sept 1-tf

SITUATION WANTED,
A YOUNG LADY WHO HAS EXPERIENCE in teaching desires a situation as teacher of a School or as Governess, in a family. Good recommendations will be given.
Address Miss M——, care of Sentinel Office Raleigh. aug 24-tf.

WANTED—AGENTS TO SELL A NEW Book of great value to Farmers, Mechanics, and Workingmen of all trades and occupations, 13th edition now ready. The
FARMERS' & MECHANICS' MANUAL,
Edited by GEO. E. WARING, Jr.
Author of "Elements of Agriculture," "Draining for Profit and Health," and formerly Agricultural Editor of Central Park, New York.
500 OCTAVO PAGES AND OVER 200 ILLUSTRATIONS.

The *New Orleans Times* says: "It is a book which should be in the hands of every Farmer and Mechanic."

The *New Orleans Picayune* says: "So valuable a book should be found in the house of every Farmer and Mechanic; its elegant illustrations will make it welcome everywhere."

Active men and women can make more money and give better satisfaction in selling this book than any work in the field.

Send for 16-page circular, telling all about it.
E. B. TREAT & CO., Publishers.
aug 28-tf No. 664 Broadway, N. Y.

Morning Edition.

TELEGRAPHIC.

Thursday Evening Dispatches.

WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, September 2.—William G. Morrice has been appointed U. S. Marshal for California, in place of Rand, suspended; Claiborn R. Mobley, Federal Attorney for the Southern District of Florida.

General Gresham, standing Republican candidate for Congress, in the New Albany District, Indiana, against M. C. Kerr, has been appointed Judge of the United States Court for the District of Indiana.

Secretary Rawlins has been again attacked; yesterday's exertion in the Cabinet, against his physician's advice, caused a relapse; his friends are very solicitous on his account. Gen. Rawlins is regarded as the champion in the Cabinet, of generous measures towards the South.

Grant told Senter, yesterday, that he was determined not to interfere in State elections, matters of law as well as of removals and appointments, would be referred to the proper Departments for action.

FOREIGN.

PARIS, Sept. 2.—Ratifications of the Conventions for a cable between Europe and South America have been exchanged.

MADRID, Sept. 2.—Two Carlist chieftains have surrendered upon assurances of safety of life.

Government organs say that the reinforcements which are about to sail, will be sufficient to crush the Cuban rebellion.

HAVANA, Sept. 2.—Gen. Tutorre has resigned the command of forces in the Eastern Department.

Valmeseda has been appointed Commander-in-Chief, with his headquarters in the field.

Sugar firmer; holders demand an advance; numbers 10 to 12 8¼ to 9.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Sept. 2.—Stocks strong; Money easy, 6 to 7; Sterling, long, 9½, short 10½, Gold 33½; 6's 21; Tenn., ex-coupons, 69½ new 51½; Va., ex-coupons, 55, new 60 asked; La's., old, 71; Levees 55½, 8's 84½; Alabama 8's 93; Georgia 6's 84½, 7's 91; N. C's., old, 56, new 48½.

Flour 10 to 15 cents better; Corn unchanged; Wheat 3 to 4 cents better; Mess Pork 31,87 to 32; Lard dull, 19½ to 19½; Cotton quiet at 35; Spirits of Turpentine steady at 41½; Rosin firmer, Common 2,35; Strained 2 5½ to 2,40.

LONDON, Sept. 2.—Consols 93½; Bonds 84½.—Weather fair.

LIVERPOOL, Sept. 2.—Cotton a shade firmer.—Uplands 13½; Orleans 13¾ to 12½; Sales 10,000. Afternoon.—Cotton active. Sales 14,000. Breadstuffs firm.

PARIS, Sept. 2.—Bourse flat; Rentes 71 and 75.

HAVRE, Sept 2.—Cotton opens quiet and steady.

Thursday Midnight Dispatches.

FROM WASMINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Sept 2.—Revenue, to-day, 913,000.

The Postal Money Order system with Switzerland went into operation yesterday.

Associate Justice Wayne has no present idea of resigning.

There are over a thousand suits pending against New York Bankers and Brokers for understatements of capital; conviction involves fine and imprisonment.

Grant told Senter, yesterday, that he was determined not to interfere in State elections, matters of law as well as of removals and appointments, would be referred to the proper Departments for action.

Col. McCardle, of Vicksburg, of *habeas corpus* fame, is here.

The *Evening Express* says: "It is said that Gen. Canby is preparing a report to the President, pitching into the political, moral and social status of Virginia generally, charging the people with hindering reconstruction and being secretly hostile to the Congressional policy."

Customs from the 21st to the 28th of August, inclusive, $4,500,000.

Spanish Minister Roberts authorizes the statement that the recent publication of the intercepted letter in the New York *Sun* is a forgery.

A private letter, dated at Madrid, from an authoritative source, states that Sickles offered the United States as a mediator between Spain and Cuba; the propositions being the abolition of slavery and payment to Spain, by Cubans, for forts, public buildings, &c. While Spain does not reject the proposed mediation, there are serious obstacles in the way of accommodation. The impression among many Spanish statesmen is, that Cuba must eventually pass from Spanish control. It is stated that Spain demands, as a preliminary, that the Cubans lay down their arms, with their accoutrements. The Cubans refuse, having no guarantee of protection from the volunteers, whom, it is stated, aim at the absolute control of the Island, and have a secret organization to that end.

A special to the *Times* makes Grant say to the Senter delegation that the recognized Mr. Senter as a Republican and considered that the Republicans who voted for him as still belonging to the Republican party; that he (Grant) would not remove from office any federal official in the State for having thrown the weight of his position and personal influence against Mr. Stokes, and that the President, in consequence, recommended to them (the delegation) to maintain harmony and put an end to their difficulties, personal and political, by a general amnesty.

MONTANA.

VIRGINIA CITY, Sept. 2.—Gov. Ashley, known as impeachment Ashley has removed the elected Territorial Auditor and Treasurer and filed their places; the ousted officers will contest.

NEW YORK.

NEW YORK, Sept. 2.—The Steamer "Alaska" from Panama with dates up to the 23d of August, bringing $60,000 in treasure, has arrived.

Pichincha, near Quito, erupting heavily; Several small earthquakes are reported in Peru.

President Baile issued a Proclamation, declaring the independence of Cuba, on the 13 of August.

Snow fell yesterday.

FOREIGN.

LONDON, Sept. 2.—The Solicitors of Lady Byrone's family say that Mrs. Stowe's article on the separation of Lord and Lady Byron, is neither complete or authentic.

DUBLIN, Sept. 2.—Cardinal Cullen forbids parents sending children to the National Model Schools on pain of Church punishments.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Sept. 2.—Cotton quiet and steady; Sales 600 bales at 35; Flour, shipping grades advanced and more doing; superfine state 6 to 6.35; Southern Common to Fair Extra 6,45 to 6.95.—Wheat active 3 to 5 better; Red Western 1,61 to 1,69; Illinois 1,55; California 1,75; Corn a shade firmer, mixed Western 1.10 to 1,13; Oats new Southern and Western 60 to 65; Pork 31½; Lard steady, kettle 19½ to 20; Whisky heavy 1,15; Turpentine 42 to 43½; Rosin 2,30 to 8.

Governments strong; 62's 25½; Southerns dull; Money active, 6 to 7, closing at sharp 7; Sterling very dull, 9½ to 9½; Gold active and exited at 35 with advancing tendency; Stocks feverish and weak.

BALTIMORE, Sept. 2.—Cotton better feeling quotations nominal on account of want of stock; Flour active and tending upwards; Wheat firm and higher, prime to choice red 1,50 to 1,55; Corn, white 1,18, yellow 1,20 to 1,22; Oates firm at 61 to 61; Rye 1,10 to 1,15; Pork steady; Bacon firm, and tending upward; Lard quiet; Whisky 1,17; Va. s 66s 53; 7s 51; Coupons old 45½; N. C.'s 47 bid.

WILMINGTON, Sept. 2.—Spirits of Turpentine nothing doing for want of Stock, 38½ offered and refused; Rosin steady 1 60 to 5,5; Crude Turpentine 1,50 to 1 75, slight decline; Tar unchanged.

LIVERPOOL, Sept. 2.—Uplands 13½; Orleans 13¾ to 13½; Sales 12,000 bales; Speculation 3,000.

Married.

In Charlotte, N. C., on the evening of September the 1st at the residence of the bride's father, by the Rev R. H. Morrisson, D. D., CAPTAIN A. S. ANDREWS to MISS JULIA M., eldest daughter of COLONEL WILLIAM JOHNSTON.

11 BOXES OF CHOICE BRANDS VIRGINIA Leaf Chewing Tobacco—manufactured by R. T. Moss, of Mecklenburg Co., Va.,—for sale by
sept 3-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

300 LBS. "MOSS ROSE" and "Laurel Wreath" Smoking Tobacco, in ¼ ½ and 1 lb. packages, for sale by
sept 3-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

CHEESE! CHEESE!
A new supply of Factory Cheese, just received.
sept 3-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

WRITING INK.
6 GROSS MOORE'S JET BLACK INK, just received and for sale very low, by the gross or dozen, at the Book Store of
aug 13-tf ALFRED WILLIAMS.

SUGARS, COFFEES & SPICES.
For sale at
aug 30-tf G. T. STRONACH'S.

GIN. Holland,—a small supply.
G. T. STRONACH.

Special Notices.

Pretty Women. A comparatively few Ladies monopolize the Beauty as well as the attention of Society. This ought not to be so, but it is; and will be while men are foolish and single out pretty faces for companions.—

This can all be changed by using Hagan's Magnolia Balm, which gives the Bloom of Youth and a refined sparkling Beauty to the Complexion, pleasing powerful and natural.

No lady need complain of a red, tanned, freckled or rustic Complexion who will invest seventy-five cents in Hagan's Magnolia Balm. Its effects are truly wonderful. To Preserve and Dress the Hair use Lyon's Kathairon. aug. 28. 1m

☞ PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE.—A NEW COURSE OF LECTURES, as delivered at the New York Museum of Anatomy, embracing the subjects: How to Live and What to Live for; Youth, Maturity and Old Age; Manhood Generally Reviewed; The Cause of Indigestion; Flatulence and Nervous Diseases accounted for; Marriage Philosophically Considered, &c. These Lectures will be forwarded on receipt of four stamps by addressing:—SEC'Y BALTIM'E MUSEUM OF ANATOMY, 74 WEST BALTIMORE STREET, BALTIMORE, MD.
june 12-72eod-4y

The Healing Pool.
AN ESSAY FOR YOUNG MEN ON THE CRIME OF SOLITUDE, and the Diseases and Abuses which create impediments to MARRIAGE, with sure means of Relief. Sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge. Address, Dr. J. SKILLIN HOUGHTON, Howard Association, Philadelphia, Pa. jan 21-tf

STATE NATIONAL BANK, RALEIGH, N. C.
JNO. G. WILLIAMS, *President.*
WM. E. ANDERSON, *Cashier.*
SAMUEL C. WHITE, *Teller.*

PRICES OF BANK NOTES:

Bank of N. C., (G. R.)	40
" Cape Fear	30
" Charlotte	30
" Lexington, (old)	10
" do Graham,	34
" Roxboro	60
" Wadesborough	30
" Thomasville	30
" Wilmington	31
" Commerce	16
" Washington	2
" Fayetteville	13
" Clarendon	4
" Yanceyville	3
Miners' and Planter's Bank	40
Farmers' Bank, Greensborough, new 20, old	30
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	30
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Greensborough Mutual	6
Virginia Bank Notes, about	36
South Carolina "	22
Georgia "	23
Gold	130
Silver	127
Old Coupons	55
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	91
Old Sixes	83
Exchange on New York	4
R. & G. Railroad Stock	49
N. C. Rail Road,	99
Ral. Gas Light,	110
Ral. National Bank,	100
State National Bank,	100

Raleigh National Bank of N. C.
BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
CHARLES DEWEY, *President.*
W. H. WILLARD, GEO. W. SWEPSON,
W. J. HAWKINS, A. S. MERRIMON,
R. S. TUCKER, R. W. PULLIAM,
F. A. WILEY, Cashier,
J. C. BLAKE, Teller.
Deals in Exchange, Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, Government and other Securities. Uncurrent Bank Notes bought and sold.

Quotations for North Carolina Bank Notes, from Raleigh National Bank of N. C., Jan. 16, 1869.

Bank of Cape Fear,	34
" Charlotte,	40
" Clarendon,	3
" Commerce,	16
" Fayetteville,	13
" Lexington, (old,)	2
" " (new,)	2
" Lexington, payable at Graham,	25
" North Carolina,	40
" Roxboro',	55
" Thomasville,	30
" Wadesboro',	30
" Washington,	3
" Yanceyville,	3
" Wilmington,	38
Commercial Bank, Wilmington,	38
Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old,)	34
" " (new,)	34
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.,	7
Merchant's Bank, Newbern,	60
Miner's & Planter's Bank,	40

Jan. 18-tf

Greensboro' Money Market.
BUYING RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c., BY
WILSON & SHORER, BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, SOUTH ELM STREET, GREENSBORO, N. C.

Bank of N. C.,	45c
" Cape Fear,	36
" Charlotte	45
" Wadesboro,	30
" Wilmington,	40
" Roxboro	62
" Thomasville,	27
" Graham,	34
" Lexington (old)	3
" " (new)	3
" Commerce	17
" Clarendon,	4
" Fayetteville,	13
" Washington,	3
" Yanceyville,	3
Merchants' Bank of Newbern,	63
Farmers' Bank of Greensboro', (old)	36
Miners' and Planters' Bank,	44
Commercial Bank of Wilmington,	40
Greensboro Mutual Ins. Co., (old)	5
Virginia Bank Notes average about	40
South Carolina "	35
Georgia "	25
N. C. Railroad Stock,	20
N. C. R. R. Dividend Scrip,	80

We buy and sell at liberal prices, Gold and Silver, North Carolina Bonds, United States Bonds and all other marketable stocks.

Orders for Bank notes by debtors and Stockholders of Banks will receive prompt attention.

Returns for express packages of Bank notes &c., will be made on the day received, by check on New York or Baltimore, or in currency, as desired.

Life and Fire Insurance Policies issued in good Companies, at best rates.
March 10-3m*

NEW BOOKS.
THE RING AND THE BOOK, by Robt. Browning, 2 vols 12mo. Price, in store $3,50, by mail $4,00.
YESTERDAY, TO-DAY AND FOREVER.—A Poem in 12 books, 1 vol. 12mo., by Rev. Ed. Bickersteth. Price, in store $2,00; by mail $2,25.
THE COMET; or the Earth in her varied phases, past, present and future, by a North Carolinian. Price, in store, $2,00; by mail $2,25.
ALAMANCE—A North Carolina Novel, written by Rev C. H. Wiley. Paper edition 50 cents.
HEAVENWARD—A choice collection of Hymns and Poems of consolation; 1 vol., 12 mo. $1,00.
JAS. H. ENNIS, Agent,
N. C. Bookstore,
aug 25-tf Raleigh.

Cotton Ties! Cotton Ties!
WE HAVE IN STORE, and will keep, a full supply of the ARROW TIE," which gave universal satisfaction last season We offer them to the trade on accommodating terms. Orders solicited GILLIAM & DUNLOP,
121 Sycamore St.,
aug 27-d3m Petersburg, Va.

15 BBLS. MOLASSES,
Just received and for sale by
aug 28-tf B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

NEW SUPPLY OF SOLE LEATHER,
Just received and for sale by
aug 28-tf B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

WHISKY,
By the barrel or on draught.
aug 30-tf G. T. STRONACH.

LIFE INSURANCE.

THE LEADING COMPANY IN NORTH CAROLINA IS

THE ÆTNA LIFE,

OF HARTFORD.

JULY 1ST, 1869.

Amount of Assets $12,000,000.00.

DIVISIBLE SURPLUS $2,675,999.48,
AND CONSTANTLY INCREASING.

ALL THE SURPLUS OF THE COMPANY DIVIDED AMONG THE ASSURED.

DIVIDENDS DECLARED AND PAID ANNUALLY ON THE CONTRIBUTION PLAN.

ALL POLICIES (AFTER TWO FULL PAYMENTS) NON-FORFEITABLE, AND SO EXPRESSED ON EACH POLICY.

No Restrictions as to Residence and Travel in the United States,

RATES LOWER THAN ANY OTHER COMPANY THAT PAYS DIVIDENDS TO POLICY-HOLDERS.

IT ISSUES ALL THE VARIOUS FORMS OF LIFE AND ENDOWMENT POLICIES.

LOSSES PAID PROMPTLY IN CASH.

LIST OF LOSSES ACTUALLY PAID BY THE ÆTNA LIFE INS. CO., AT THE BRANCH OFFICE, IN RALEIGH, BY THE HANDS OF W. H. CROW, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE STATE AND PART OF VA.

No.	15,272	$ 5,000
"	18,018	5,000
"	18,607	5,000
"	24,692	2,000
"	27,512	10,000
"	38,650	5,000
"	42,974	2,500
"	35,802	10,000
"	48,793	3,000
"	16,150	5,000
	and a cash Dividend of	78
"	43,676	2,000
"	43,330	5,000
"	51,136	2,000
"	14,598	10,000
"	40,266	5,000
"	42,975	5,000
"	22,304	15,00

And $5,000 ready to pay a loss of No. 34,161, so soon as the party authorized to receive the money appears.

The Company has been well tested throughout the State, as to its promptness in paying her losses, reliability, &c.

DIVIDENDS PAID AT THE END OF THE FIRST YEAR, AND ANNUALLY THEREAFTER.

Its ratio of expense to income is extremely low. This may be seen by reference to the Official Reports for 1868. For example:

EXPENSE ON THE $100 RECEIVED.

KNICKERBOCKER,	$16,54
EQUITABLE,	17,44
NORTH AMERICA,	21,16
BROOKLYN,	21,09
UNIVERSAL,	27,24
JOHN HANCOCK,	18,27
THE NATIONAL,	63,48
THE ÆTNA,	13,41

It has an IMPORTANT NEW FEATURE that has been copy-righted. According to this plan the rates are MUCH LOWER than in any other Company in the world.

Its ratio of Mortality is low. Its rates are very low. Its expenses are very low. Its dividends are large.

It insured more lives in the City of New York in 1868, than any other Company, except one. It insured more Policies in the United States than any other save one. It insured more lives in Canada than any other Company, British or American.

See what the HIGHEST INSURANCE AUTHORITY in this country says. In the June number of the *Insurance Times*, of New York, the following opinion was expressed:

"If there is any great benefit in mutual association, any great advantage to be derived from scientific organization and a chartered source, tending to mitigate the sufferings, lessen the privations, and add to the peace, security, and happiness of humanity, we are prepared to show that these blessings flow, in all their fullness and purity, from this excellent, powerful, and flourishing Company, the ÆTNA LIFE, of Hartford."

"No institution has brought more prompt, full, and grateful relief to the hearths of the bereaved and desolate, and none has been more uniformly distinguished for the enterprise, wisdom, and equitable liberality with which it has fulfilled the purposes of its formation."

"Its success has been almost unbounded and beyond all precedent. Eight years ago, in 1861, it issued only 589 policies, received an income of seventy-eight thousand dollars, and possessed nett assets summing up to something over two hundred and eighty-one thousand dollars; but last year, 1868, it granted 13,337 new policies, more than any other Company except the Mutual Life; received an income exceeding six million dollars, and had amassed solid, securely and profitably invested nett assets amounting to over Ten Million Three Hundred and Fifty Thousand Dollars. And this wonderful ratio of growth has been sustained in 1869."

GENERAL STATE SOLICITORS,
T. B. KINGSBURY. EDWARD JOHNSON.

W. H. CROW
General Agent for North Carolina and Virginia South of the James.
OFFICE—RALEIGH, N. C.
W. M. MCKEE, MEDICAL EXAMINER, aug 13-1&winov3

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA.
AGRICULTURAL COURSE.
The Special Course of Agriculture and the Mechanic Arts will begin on the 6th day of September. Instruction in Military Tactics will not be given until later in the season.
aug 19-13&w1w2p6 S. POOL, Pres't.

NEW SUPPLY N. C. SHOES
Gents, Ladies and Boys. For sale by
aug 2-tf CHEATHAM & BRO.

NEW SUPPLY COFFEE AND SUGAR.
For sale by
aug 24-tf. B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

FLOUR, BACON, SIDES AND SHOULDERS.
For sale by,
aug 24-tf. B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

RICHMOND "A" Extra "C" and "C Yellow" Sugars, just from the Refinery, by
aug 17-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

ROSADALIS
Purifies the Blood.
For Sale by Druggists Everywhere.
Sept. 3-dswwly.

MACKEREL! MACKEREL! MACKEREL!
100 kits No. 1 Mackerel, of prime quality, for sale low by
aug 20-tf B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

NEW RIVER MULLETS!
15 bbls., Prime article, for sale by
aug 20-tf B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

Wanted - $2,500.
ON MORTGAGE of good paying City property worth four times the amount, for which 8 per cent interest will be allowed, payable quarterly or semi-annually.
For particulars apply at the State National Bank, Raleigh. aug 27-d1w

Notice to Manufacturers!
WE WOULD CALL THE ATTENTION OF Tobacco Manufacturers to the fact that the new stamps have been issued, and that it would be advisable to groove the boxes strictly in accordance with the revised regulations, a pamphlet copy of which will be supplied gratis to any manufacturer upon application to us by mail.
N. B.—We are prepared to make two-thirds cash advances upon full market value, of shipments of Tobacco, &c.
HOFFMAN, BALL & CO.,
Tobacco Commission Merchants,
63 Exchange Place,
aug 24-tf Baltimore.

PERUVIAN GUANO.
50 Sacks Peruvian Guano in store, in time for Turnips.
aug 9-tf B. F. WILLIAMSON.

TOBACCO! TOBACCO! TOBACCO!
A prime lot of Leaf and Manufactured Tobacco, for sale by
aug 7-tf B. F. C

The Daily Sentinel.

AN IMPORTANT DISCOVERY.

A New Method of Preserving the Human Body—A Revival of Professor Gamgee.

A correspondent of the London *Athenæum*, writing from Naples, gives some interesting information respecting the means employed by Professor Abbate, of that city, for preserving the human body. He says:

"Some secret similar to Abbate's has existed for a long time, as all travelers who visited Florence probably well know. In the Cabinet of Physiological Anatomy in Santa Maria Novella there are preparations of portions of the human body by Dr. Segato. The Grand Ducal Government refused to purchase the secret, which died with Segato. His preparations, I repeat, were only portions of the body, whereas that which is now being exhibited in Naples is the entire body of a youth of seventeen years of age who died of phthisis about the end of last January. For five months, therefore, it has resisted the action of a very variable atmosphere. The features, the integrity of the form are perfectly preserved as they were at the moment of death. The nails have a roseate hue; there is no odor of any kind; and the flesh has the hardness almost of marble. To this let it be added that the hair adheres so tenaciously to the head that it is impossible to remove it, of course without violence.

"The operation of embalming or petrifying is effected in a few hours without the necessity of removing the dress. Indeed, another body has been petrified according to the same system without taking off the dress, and even preserving the gloves on.—'We know,' says a medical gentleman, not an Italian, to whom I am indebted for these details, 'that some gentlemen in Naples, after having proved what we have stated, have made an alteration in their wills, imposing it as an obligation on their heirs that they shall apply the system of Abbate to their bodies in the event of their dying before the Professor.'

"This discovery has, however, a more practical and more important phase—that is, in preserving meat fresh. Abbate asserts he has succeeded completely. There are difficulties in this special application of it which would not present themselves in the petrifaction of human bodies, such as the danger of introducing substances injurious to health, or affecting the taste, the appearance, or the nutritive qualities of the meat. All these difficulties Abbate declares he has overcome; and it is a known fact that a first rate house in Italy, whose commercial relations with the Americans are considerable, has already made offers to Abbate on the subject. Should it be proved by experience to be true that the wholesome food of man—which is now thrown away in vast districts as utterly unavailable, or is only melted down for the sake of the fat—can by simple and inexpensive means be exported to Europe fresh and good an inestimable boon will have been conferred on humanity. This our Professor assures he can do; and if he already has done so much, surely his system deserves the attentive examination of all scientific men. During his life Abbate has no intention of making known the secret of his discovery, but he is prepared to visit any part of the world which he may be requested to visit, and show the results of his invention."

POISONS AND ANTIDOTES.

The following list of antidotes are given as reliable in cases of poisoning, to which all are in danger of being subjected some time, when, perhaps, no medical skill or experienced advice is within reach. It would be well for every family to have something like this, which they can turn to at a moment's warning.

The following are some of the more common poisons and the remedies most likely to be at hand in case of need. The directions may be old, but in case you happen to get a good strong dose of poison down, you will not object to a cure on account of age:

Acids—These cause great heat and a sensation of burning pain from the mouth down to the stomach. Remedies—Magnesia, soda, pearlash, or soap dissolved in water, then use the stomach pump or an emetic.

Alkalies—Best remedy is vinegar.

Ammonia—Remedy, lemon juices or vinegar.

Alcohol—First cleanse the stomach by an emetic, then dash cold water on the head, and ammonia (spirits of hartshorn)

Arsenic—Remedies, in the first place evacuate the stomach, then give the white of eggs, lime water, or chalk and water, charcoal, and a preparation of iron, particularly hydrate.

Lead, white lead, and sugar of lead—Remedies, alum, cathartics, such as castor oil and epsom salts especially.

Charcoal—In poisons by carbonic gas, removed the patient into the open air, dash cold water on the head and body, and stimulate the nostrils and lungs by hartshorn, at the same time rubbing the chest briskly.

Corrosive sublimate—Give the white of eggs, freely mixed with water, or give wheat flour and water, or soap and water, freely.

Creosote—White of eggs and emetics.

Belladona (night benbane)—Give an emetic, then plenty of vinegar and water, or lemonade.

Mushrooms, when poisonous—Give an emetic, plenty of vinegar and water, with doses of ether, if handy.

Nitrate of silver (lunar caustic)—Give a strong solution of common salt and then emetics.

Opium—First give a strong emetic of mustard and water, then strong coffee and acid drinks; dash cold water on the head.

Laudanum—Same as opium.

Nux vomica—First give emetics, then brandy.

Oxalic acid (frequently, mistaken for epsom salts)—Remedies, chalk, magnesia, or soap and water, and other soothing drinks.

Prussic acid—When there is time, administer chlorine in the shape of soda and lime; hot brandy and water, hartshorn and turpentine, are also useful.

Snake bites, &c.—Apply immediately strong hartshorn, and take internally; also give sweet oil and stimulants freely; apply a ligature tight above the part bitten, and then apply a cupping glass.

Tartar emetic—Give large doses of tea made of galls, Peruvian bark, or white oak bark.

Verdigris—Plenty of white of eggs and water.

White vitriol—Give the patient plenty of milk and water.

Seed Wheat.

I HAVE IN STORE 20 bushels of Early Seed Wheat of a very superior quality.
aug 23-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

"Tar Heel" Plows.

THIS IS A LIGHT EASY DRAFT, DEEP plowing two-horse Plow. One that I have taken great care to get up; it is manufactured out of the very best material, and I will guarantee it to give satisfaction. Price $7.50.
aug 23-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

FOR SALE.

Factory Cheese, low for cash, to close consignment. W. H. JONES & CO.,
aug 23-tf Commission Merchants.

UPWARD AND ONWARD!!

WHY IS IT BEST TO INSURE IN THE

BROOKLYN LIFE?

BECAUSE,

AMONG OTHER REASONS, IT IS THE ONLY COMPANY IN THE UNITED STATES WHICH PRESENTS THE GREAT FEATURE OF GUARANTEEING DEFINITE

CASH SURRENDER VALUES,

IN CASE A POLICY IS FORFEITED FOR NON-PAYMENT OF PREMIUM.

ALL POLICIES

Are non-forfeitable after two full Annual Premiums have been paid.

The policy-holders of this Company may travel or reside where they choose—anywhere on the Globe.

The BROOKLYN LIFE has paid, and now pays to its policy-holders, LARGER DIVIDENDS than ever before paid by a Life Insurance Company.

DIVIDENDS ARE PAID IN CASH,

or applied to the permanent increase of the policy, or left with the Company to accumulate at interest, in either way, at the option of the policy-holder.

CHRISTIAN W. BOUCK, PRESIDENT.
D. P. FACKLER, Actuary, WM. M. COLE, Sec'y.
DANIEL AYRES, M. D. LL. D., Med. Director.

A. W. LAWRENCE.
General Agent.
Raleigh, N. C.
aug 6-tf

LIFE INSURANCE.

'NOTHING SUCCEEDS LIKE SUCCESS.'

READ!

THE NATIONAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF THE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

JAY COOKE & CO.,

GENERAL SOUTHERN AGENTS,

E. S. TURNER, - - Manager,

Has issued in the first Ten Months of its existence, 5,395 policies, insuring over

$15,000,000;

being double the business of any other Company in the world during the first year of its existence.

The Company affords its policy-holders PERFECT SECURITY by its cash capital of One Million Dollars, and guarantees to the insured, by its low rates of premium, LARGE DIVIDENDS IN ADVANCE, or a REVERSIONARY DIVIDEND of 100 per cent. by its return premium plan.

Apply for Agencies and Policies, to

P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh,
General Agent for North Carolina.

CHAS. E. JOHNSON, RALEIGH,
Medical Examiner and Referee for N. C.
July 5-tf

Trustee's Sale.

THE UNDERSIGNED TRUSTEES OF John Devereux, Bankrupt, under the 43d section of the Act of Congress, March 2, 1867, entitled "An act to establish a uniform system of bankruptcy throughout the United States" will sell at the Court House door in the city of Raleigh, on the 7th day of September, 1869, the interest of the said bankrupt in a tract of land adjoining the city of Raleigh on the northwest corner of the same, bounded by the land of George W. Mordecai, the late R. M. Saunders and Henry Mordecai, containing one hundred and fifty acres, on which is a handsome brick residence, with all the necessary out-houses—subject to two mortgages in favor of George W. Mordecai: one for ten thousand dollars, with interest from January 1, 1867, and the other for five thousand dollars, with interest from February, 1867

R. C. BADGER.
WALTER CLARKE } Trustees.
aug 12-1aw2w

Just Arrived.

50 DOZEN LOCKS OF DIFFERENT KINDS.
100 Kegs old Dominion Nails.
100 Pair Trace Chains.
Coal, Well, Log and Warter Chains.
Fine assortment of Pocket and Table Cutlery.
April 20-tf T. H. BRIGGS.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FIRE INSURANCE.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE LONDON LIVERPOOL AND GLOBE INS. CO. WHOSE CAPITAL AMOUNTS TO

$17,000,000 IN GOLD.

I am now prepared to Insure all kinds of

PUBLIC AND PRIVATE BUILDINGS, RAILROAD DEPOTS, SHOPS, ROLLING STOCK, BRIDGES AND TRACKS, FACTORIES FOUNDERIES,

MILLS AND MERCHANDISE.

IN ANY PART OF NORTH CAROLINA AT EXCEEDING LOW RATES.

I will when desired issue Permanent Policies which insures the property specified forever, unless the assured chooses to cancel his Policy in which event all the premium he has paid will be returned less five per. centum.

The loss of a Court House or other Public Building at the present time would be a public calamity, whereas a trifling amount paid for a polic WILL SECURE A SUFFICIENT SUM TO REBUILD SHOULD THE PROPERTY BE DESTROYED BY FIRE.

P. F. PESCUD,
GEN'L INSURANCE AGT.
March 19-tf Raleigh, N. C.

HILLSBORO' TANNERY

PURCHASES HIDES AT MARKET PRICE.

Solicits orders for

Upper, Harness and Bridle Leather,

ALSO,

HIDES TO TAN ON SHARES.

Which will be thoroughly tanned and finished in a style not surpassed in the State, and guarantee, to return customers half of leather (freight prepaid) in from six to nine months from receipt of hide, paying freight on all packages of dry hides of 100 lbs or over and one half freight on less quantity or on green salted hides from any R. R. Depot in N. C. (except Coalfield Road). Merchants cannot find a better or surer investment than to purchase hides to have well and quickly tanned.

All hides shipped to be tanned should be immediately advised and each hide have owners name plainly marked on a tag attached.
July 13-d3m W. G & J. NORWOOD.

PATAPSCO FEMALE INSTITUTE, NEAR BALTIMORE, MD.

In full operation, with a complete corps of Teachers and Professors.

Pupils from nineteen different States, South and Southwest, now present.

Location beautiful, convenient, retired and perfectly healthy.

School select, number of pupils limited, and charges more moderate than the few institutions of the same class in cities and elsewhere.

Term begins second Thursday in September next. Address the Principal,

ROBERT H ARCHER.
July 31-dec02m Ellicott's Mills, Md.

"Georgia" Cotton Gin.

I AM AGENT FOR THE SALE of this Celebrated Cotton Gin. Orders left with me will be filled at Manufacturers prices—freight added.
M. C. Hodge and J. D. Powell use this gin.
Aug 9-tf. B. P. WILLIAMSON.

MEDICINES, &C.

Koskoo!

THE GREAT REPUTATION

Which KOSKOO has attained in all parts of the Country

AS A GREAT AND GOOD MEDICINE,

has induced Dr. Lawrence to ENLARGE HIS LABORATORY and FACILITIES for MANUFACTURING, so as to be enabled to supply the extraordinary demand for it.

THE LARGE NUMBER OF TESTIMONIALS which are constantly being received from Physicians, and persons WHO HAVE BEEN CURED by its use, is CONCLUSIVE PROOF of its REMARKABLE VALUE.

As a BLOOD PURIFIER, it HAS NO EQUAL,

BEING POSITIVELY THE

Most Powerful Vegetable Alterative

YET DISCOVERED!

DISEASES OF THE BLOOD.

"The life of the flesh is in the Blood," is a Scriptural maxim that science proves to be true. The people talk of bad blood, as the cause of many diseases and like many popular opinions, this of bad blood is founded in truth. To say nothing of those humors that are hereditary, we can easily see how the Blood may become bad from imperfect Digestion or failure of excretion and how this may influence the process of Nutrition, and thus influence all the functional activities of the body.

The symptoms of bad blood are usually quite plain—bad Digestion—causes imperfect nutrition, and consequently the circulation is feeble, the soft tissues lose their tone and elasticity, and the tongue becomes pale, broad, and frequently covered with a pasty, white coat. This condition soon shows itself in roughness of the skin, then in ERUPTIVE and ULCERATIVE diseases, and when long continued, results in serious lesions of the brain, liver, lungs, or urinary apparatus. Much, very much, suffering is caused by impure blood. It is estimated by some that one-fifth of the human family are affected with scrofula in some form.

Persons suffering from any bad humor are very liable to have it settle on the Lungs or some other vital organ. The only safe rule is to remove the Blood poison at once, before it settles itself upon some vital point.

When the Blood is pure, you are not so liable to any disease. Many impurities of the Blood arise from impure diseases of large cities. Eradicate every impurity from the fountain of life, and good spirits, fair skin and vital strength will return to you.

KOSKOO!

AS A

LIVER INVIGORATOR!

STANDS UNRIVALLED.

BEING THE ONLY KNOWN MEDICINE that efficiently *stimulates* and CORRECTS the *hepatic* secretions and functional DERANGEMENTS of the LIVER, without debilitating the system. While it acts DIRECTLY upon the LIVER instead of curing PURGING, it gradually changes the discharges to a PERFECTLY NATURAL STATE.

SYMPTOMS OF LIVER COMPLAINT AND OF SOME OF THOSE DISEASES PRODUCED BY IT.

A sallow or yellow color of the skin, or yellowish-brown spots on the face and other parts of the body; dullness and drowsiness, sometimes headache; bitter or bad taste in the mouth, internal heat; in many cases a dry, teasing cough, wanteth appetite; sometimes sour stomach, with a raising of the food; a bloated or full feeling about the stomach and sides; aggravating pains in the sides, back, or breast, and about the shoulders; constipation of the bowels; piles, flatulence, coldness of the extremities, &c.

KOSKOO!

Is a remedy of WONDERFUL EFFICACY in the cure of diseases of the KIDNEYS and BLADDER. In these affections it is as near A SPECIFIC as ANY remedy can be. It does its work KINDLY, GENTLY, and SURELY. The RELIEF which it affords is both CERTAIN and PERCEPTIBLE.

DISEASES OF THE KIDNEYS AND BLADDER.

Persons unacquainted with the structure and functions of the Kidneys cannot estimate the IMPORTANCE of their healthy action.

Regular and sufficient action of the Kidneys is as important, nay, even more so, than regularity of the bowels. The Kidneys remove from the Blood those effete matters which, if permitted to remain, would speedily destroy life. A total suspension of the urinary discharges will occasion death from thirty-six to forty-eight hours.

When the Urine is voided in small quantities at the time, or when there is a disposition to Urinate more frequently than natural, or when the Urine is high colored or scalding with weakness in the small of the back, it should not be trifled with or delayed, but Koskoo should be taken at once to remedy the difficulty, before a lesion of the organs takes place. Most of the diseases of the Bladder originate from those of the Kidneys, the urine being imperfectly secreted in kidneys, prove irritating to the Bladder and Urinary passages. When we recollect that medicine never reaches the Kidneys except through the general circulation of the Blood, we see how necessary it is to keep the Fountain of Life Pure.

KOSKOO!

MEETS WITH GREAT SUCCESS IN THE CURE OF

Diseases of the Nervous System.

Almost nine-tenths of our people suffer from nervous exhaustion, and are, therefore, liable to its concomitant evils of mental depression, confused ideas, softening of the brain, insanity, and complete breaking down of the general health. Thousands are suffering to-day with broken-down nervous systems, and, unfortunately, tobacco, alcohol, late hours, over-work, [mental and physical] are causing diseases of the nervous system to increase, at a fearful ratio.

The symptoms to which diseases of the nervous system give rise, may be stated as follows. A dull, heavy feeling in the head, sometimes more or less severe pain or headache; Periodical headache, Dizziness, Noises or Ringing in the Head; Confusion of Ideas; Temporary Loss of Memory; Dejection of Spirits; Starting during Sleep; Bad Dreams; Hesitation in answering questions; Dulness of Hearing; Twitching of the Face and Arms, &c., which, if not promptly treated, lead to Paralysis, Delirium, Insanity, Impotency, Apoplexy, &c., &c.

CONCLUSION.

Suffering reader, do not think that because you have tried other remedies, you cannot be cured, but recollect that God, in His Providence, has not afflicted His children with pain and disease, without at the same time giving them something in the Great Garden of Nature that will cure them.

Have no hesitation in writing to me, and stating your case in full, and I will answer you promptly.

KOSKOO!

Is NOT a *secret* quack remedy. FORMULA around each bottle. Recommended by the best Physicians, eminent Divines, Editors, Druggists, Merchants, &c.

The Best and Most Popular Medicine In Use.

PREPARED ONLY BY

J. J. LAWRENCE, M. D.

ORGANIC CHEMIST,

LABORATORY AND OFFICE,

No. 6 Main Street,

NORFOLK, Va.

PRICE, - $1,00 PER BOTTLE.

For sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD and P. F. PESCUD & SON, Raleigh, N. C., and all Druggists. aug 4-tf.

RAILROADS.

TO SHIPPERS.

NORTH CAROLINA

ALL STATE

RAILWAY LINES, (THAT USED TO BE)

THE OLD RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD THE SHORTEST, QUICKEST, SAFEST AND BEST LINE, NORTH AND SOUTH, TO BE LEFT OUT IN THE COLD, UNLESS SHIPPERS SPECIALLY SAY VIA. R. & G. R. R!

We inaugurated and are the *Great through Inland Air Line Route* to all the Northern Markets, and have successfully worked the Line to the entire satisfaction of shippers, North and South, for the last ten years, as the ten Thousand shippers in North and South Carolina will testify. We paid the State near Seven Hundred Thousand Dollars for her Interest in this Road—thereby saving the people from Taxation for all time to come $40,000 per year; and we unhesitatingly declare that we can and will give more dispatch to all points, North and South, than any other Line.

NOTICE!

The Great Inland Air Line Freight

ROUTE,

Via THE RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD,

is the Short Line for Shippers, and you are required *so to direct your Freights*, or they will be taken by another Route!

To insure your Freight being carried over this *Great* Inland Air Line safely, direct your consignees to mark your Freight, Care of Rail Road Agent, Portsmouth, Va., or City Point, Va., *via Raleigh & Gaston Rail Road*, and to ship as follows:

FROM BOSTON:
Merchants' & Miner's Line, end of Central Wharf, E. Sampson, Agent.

FROM NEW YORK:
Old Dominion Steamship Co., Shipping Point, Pier 37 North River, Foot Beach St., Office 187, Greenwich St. (Cor. Dey); N. L. McCready, President.

FROM PHILADELPHIA:
Via Annamessex, Phila., Wilmington and Baltimore Depot, or Clyde's Line of Steamers, 14 N. Delaware Avenue, W. P. Clyde, Agent.

FROM BALTIMORE:
Baltimore Steam Packet Co., Bay Line Steamers, Foot Union Dock, L. B. Parks, Agent, or Powhatan Steam Boat Co., 90 Light Street Wharf.

C. B. ALLEN,
Freight Ag't
Nov 23. Raleigh N.C.

MISCELLANEOUS

PHILLIPS & MERRIMON,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

RALEIGH, N. C.

S. F. PHILLIPS. A. S. MERRIMON.
Dec 29-tf

RALEIGH

SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY.

All orders promptly attended to.
THOS. H. BRIGGS,
Dec 1. Proprietor.

A. MYERS,

[FORMERLY OF SALISBURY N. C.]

No. 6, COMMERCIAL ROW,

NORFOLK, VA.

WHOLESALE DEALER IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC LIQUORS, WINES &c.

Takes pleasure in calling attention of wholesale buyers to his large stock of Liquors manufactured in Petersburg Va., by M. & E. MYERS, of the best materials and warranted pure.

ALWAYS ON HAND A FULL STOCK OF IMPORTED BRANDIES, GINS, RUMS WINES, &c.

Agent for the James River Steam Brewery Ale. Terms cash or City acceptance at 30 days, interest added.

Send orders to your commission Merchant, or direct to

A. MYERS,
June 23-tf No. 6, Commercial Row.

REYNOLD'S

TURBINE

WATER WHEEL.

NO COMPLEX, DUPLEX, OR TRIPLEX COMPLICATIONS.

ALL SUCH ARE COSTLY, PERISHABLE, EASILY CLOGGED AND INACCESSIBLE.

Mill Gearing, Shafting,
Mill Stones and Bolting Cloths.

Send for illustrated Pamphlet for 1869.

REFERENCES.

Dr. James F Foulkes, Fayetteville, N. C.
J. Turner Morehead, Reidsville, "
Julius E. Mickey, Salem, "
D. Curtis, Franklinsville, "
W. W. Wheeler & Co. Deep River "
Jno T. Dedace, Monticello, "
W. Turner & Son, Turnersburg, Iredell Co., N. C.
Col. James W. Lyon, Dysartville, "
Cranberry Iron Co., Gen. R. F. Hoke N. C.

GEO. TALLCOT,
96 LIBERTY ST., NEW YORK.
aug 4-d3m

"The Old North State Forever."

ENCOURAGE HOME ENTERPRISE!

THE NORTH CAROLINA

HOME (FIRE) INSURANCE COMPANY,

HAS NOW BEEN in operation five months, and the liberal patronage it has received insures it to be

A SUCCESS,

AMOUNT LIABLE FOR LOSSES, - - $184,000
$20,000 deposited with the Public Treasurer as security to Policy Holders!

Rates moderate and all losses promptly adjusted and paid!

This Company, organized upon the most liberal principles, appeals to the people of North Carolina for support,—guaranteeing, in return, protection against loss or damage by fire, and circulating its receipts

AT HOME!

JAMES H. FOOTE, Pres.
SEATON GALES, Sec'y. W. H. MURDOCH,
July 2-tf Ass't Sec'y and Local Agent.

3 BBLS. MACKEREL, and one tierce Cod Fish. To arrive at
July 2-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

MISCELLANEOUS.

JOHN ARMSTRONG,

BOOKBINDER

AND

BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURER,

OVER THE N. C. BOOKSTORE,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Trial, Execution, Minute and Recording Dockets made to order.

North Carolina Reports and other Law Books bound in superior Law Binding.

Missing numbers of the Reports supplied and old numbers taken in exchange for binding.
Dec. 1

CAMERON & HILL,

(Successors to R. H. COWAN & Co.)

General Commission and Shipping Merchants,

AGENTS FOR

M. Davis & Son's (Liberty, Va.) celebrated Chewing Tobacco.

Lister Bros. Super Phosphate of Lime and Bone Manure.

Vulcan Iron Works, Richmond, Va.

Crossdales Super Phosphate.

JNO. W. CAMERON,
JAS. H. HILL.
No. 32 N. Water Street,
March 8-tf Wilmington, N. C.

MRS. HENRY W. MILLER'S

BOARDING HOUSE,

CORNER NEWBERN AND PERSON STREETS,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Jan 1-tf

THE EXCHANGE HOTEL,

[FORMERLY MOODY HOUSE,]

CHARLOTTE, N. C.,

HAS BEEN RE-OPENED for the accommodation of the traveling public by Mr. and Mrs. ROWE, formerly of Company Shops Hotel. Terms moderate. Transient custom solicited.

An "THE EXCHANGE" is under the direction of the skill and unsurpassed experience of one of the most accomplished caterers now to be found in the South, it is reasonable to ask for it a share of the public patronage. Call and test the declaration.
Jan. 7-tf

A. D. TAYLOR,

Grocer and Commission Merchant.

No. 10 Hargett Street,

Dealer in CHOICE FAMILY SUPPLIES, Liquors, Teas, Coffees, Spices, Wood and Willow Ware, Crockery, &c. feb 5-tf

$1,000!

ATTENTION,

ORANGE, ALAMANCE, CASWELL, PERSON, GRANVILLE & WAKE

I am opening, at "Farmer's Hall," the best assorted stock of GENERAL MERCHANDISE, at RETAIL only, in the State.

Twenty years in the Trade will insure you can buy goods at HILLSBORO at LESS than Raleigh or Danville prices.

WHY—FIRST.

To-day I bought in New York, one thousand dollar bill of Goods on SIX MONTHS, at less than any House in the State did for CASH.

WHY—SECOND.

My credit is worth more than greenbacks, and shall be kept so by selling goods cheaper than Raleigh or Danville.

WHY—THIRD.

I am in the hands of the consumer, as I am not able to pay cash, must make the money to pay bills out of the stock.

REMEMBER—At "Farmer's Hall" you can exchange any produce as cash.

WANTED.

50,000 lbs. Sassafras Bark.
50,000 lbs. Dried Fruits.
10,000 lbs. Bacon.
1,000 bbls. Flour.
100 bbls. Corn.
1,000 lbs. Beeswax.
10,000 lbs. Rags.

At my Retail Shop at Hillsboro', N. C.
may19-tf HENRY N. BROWN.

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,

GENERAL

Produce Commission Merchants,

PORTSMOUTH, VA.

SOLICIT CONSIGNMENTS OF ALL KINDS of Country Produce, including

Cotton, Grain, Lumber, Staves, Naval Stores, Tobacco, Flour, Dried and Green Fruit, Dry and Green Hides. Beeswax, Flaxseed, Butter and Cheese Eggs, Poultry, Roots and Herbs, and all Marketable Produce.

Quick sales and prompt returns guaranteed. Cash orders (or produce in hand) for Corn, Meal, Bacon, Fish, Fertilizers, or General Merchandise, will be filled with care and shipped with dispatch.

AGRICULTURAL LIME

delivered at depot here, (no charge for bags or drayage) at $7 50 per ton.

Bags furnished free of charge to parties desiring to ship us Grain.

All letters of inquiry promptly answered and best possible information furnished.
June 28-tf

Valuable Property for Sale.

THE SUBSCRIBER BEING DESIROUS OF removing South, offers for sale his valuable property situated on the W. C. R. R., at Hickory Station Catawba Co., consisting of one store house and two dwellings. There is a well of excellent water and a fine orchard of improved fruit on the place, also all necessary out buildings and in good repair. There is about five acres of land all under good fence. The place is building up rapidly and is very desirable on account of business and also health.

Any person desiring to invest in such property would find it to their interest to address Messrs. Jno. T. Bryce & Co., at Charlotte or the subscriber at Hickory Station.
13-d2m. JAMES B. BEARD.

ONWARD! UPWARD!!

HAVING MET WITH SUCCESS FAR beyond our expectation, in the publication of the

CHARLOTTE OBSERVER,

we take this method of offering our papers, Daily, Tri-Weekly and Weekly, as among the best advertising mediums in Western N. C.

Advertisements solicited. Terms moderate.

PREMIUMS! PREMIUMS!

We offer FIVE valuable Agricultural PREMIUMS to persons getting up Clubs for the "Weekly Observer. See posters.

SMITH, WATSON & CO.,
aug 23-tf Charlotte, N. C.

Early Turnip Seed.

ANOTHER LOT OF LANDRETH'S FLAT Dutch, Red Top, and other varieties of Turnip Seed just to hand, at the Bookstore of
aug 25-tf J. A. JONES.

ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE,

ANNAPOLIS, MD.

The next scholastic year of this institution commences on the FIRST WEDNESDAY OF OCTOBER. In consideration of the endowment received from the State of Maryland, the charge *per annum*, covering all expenses, has been reduced to $225. For catalogues, containing full particulars in regard to courses of instruction address the Principal of the College,
aug 19-sw10ct1 JAMES C. WELLING.

2,000 LBS. WELL CURED N. C. Bacon, in store and for sale by
aug 17-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

"Star" Cotton Gin.

I AM AGENT FOR THE SALE of this reliable Cotton Gin. Wherever used it has given entire satisfaction.

J. W. Fort, Jeff. Fisher and A. F. Page use this Gin. B. P. WILLIAMSON.
Aug 2-tf.

Cotton Gins.

AS AGENT for the Manufacturers, I can supply Cotton Gins of the best make, at shop prices, with freight only added. Orders should be sent in at once to secure them in time for the present crop.

One good second-hand Georgia Gin, but little used and warranted in picking order, for sale.
aug 27-tf JAS. M. TOWLES.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MRS. C. R OWEN,

MILLINER and DRESSMAKER,

Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C.

MRS. OWEN, after fifteen years experience in the business, feels capable of suiting the taste of any lady.

She offers her services to the Ladies of North Carolina in making and purchasing BONNETS AND DRESSES for them.
Dec. 8-tf

Notice.

OFFICE NORTH CAROLINA LAND CO., RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 27, 1869.

This Company makes no charge for advertising Lands, Farms, Houses, Mines, &c., placed with them for sale. They only charge 5 per cent. on the amount obtained, and this not until the sale is perfected.

GEORGE LITTLE, President.
S. W. BEST, Sec. & Treas.
Feb. 27-tf

JOHN S. DANCY, T. M. HYMAN, T. B. HYMAN,
Tarboro, N. C. Late Warrent'n N. C. of N. Y.

HYMANS & DANCY,

General Commission Merchants,

No. 47 Wide Water St., (Rear of Custom House,)
NORFOLK, Va.

DANCY, HYMAN & CO.,

General COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 24 Exchange Place, NEW YORK.

Cotton and other produce sold at owners option, in Norfolk or New York, charging only one commission. feb 5-tf

Rip Van Winkle Awake at Hillsborough,

HAVING the largest and best assorted stock of General Merchandise, at RETAIL ONLY, in the State, I can and will sell as cheap as any House in the State does at retail.
may22-tf HENRY N. BROWN.

BUY AT HOME!

TIN WARE FOR THE TRADE!

ANY BILL OF TIN WARE bought North in the last four years, with freight added, will be duplicated.

The quality of the Ware is better than you can buy North, because I want to sell to you twice. Send for price list.

The Patent Top Fruit Can, to be sealed with wax and good for several seasons! Price, one quart, $1,40 per dozen, or $16 per gross. Two quarts $2,40 per doz. or $25 per gross. An additional discount upon large lots.

A large stock of Cook Stoves for sale low!
Address E. H. FOGUE,
Manufacturer of Tin Ware,
may24 tf Hillsboro', N. C.

NEW SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS FOR 1869.

FACTS FOR THE PEOPLE. THAT FAITHful and well tried boat, making three and four successful trips a year for the last twenty-five years, encountering the storms of fifty-six and seven, and running through the waves of sixty-seven with no leaks and with her flag and motto flying, to the breast is come to Creech's. Just arrived and is now discharging her large and valuable cargo, at A. Creech's wholesale and retail dealer in

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods.

Where you will find for Men and Boys wear, a large and fine assortment, of

CASSIMERE'S, CASHMERET'S, TWEEDS, KENTUCKY JEANS, PLAIN AND FANCY COTTONADES AND LINEN GOODS,

which will be sold as cheap, or cheaper than they can be bought elsewhere in the City.

Where you will find a large and beautiful assortment of

LADIES DRESS GOODS,

embracing almost everything suitable for the season, styles good, and goods pretty, prices all right, be sure to come to Creech's before you buy.

HATS! HATS!!

Cheap enough. What is the use to go bare headed when you are able to buy a new Hat?

SHOES! SHOES!!

A large assortment, come along, bring your Greenbacks, Creech's is the place to buy your Shoes.

Bonnets, Spring styles, some small enough and some large enough. For Ladies, Misses and Children trimmed and untrimmed Hats. A beautiful assortment, come lay away your old hat, and always come to Creech's before you buy a new one &c., &c.

Keep it before the people, that I told the people six months ago, that I intended to run through my campaign, with my motto to give each and every individual value received, for their valuable support, giving the Ladies a fine opportunity to exercise there inalienable rights, as well as the gentlemen, and since that time thousands have shown their good judgment by coming and demonstrating the truth of my assertion. I tell you Creech's is the place. And permit me to return my sincere thanks for your very liberal and valuable patronage for the last twenty-five years. I hope by strict attention to business and honest dealing, giving each and every one the worth of their money that I will continue to receive a liberal share of your patronage. The rest of my talking I shall do at my place of business which is Creech's Corner Fayetteville Street Raleigh.
March 25-tf A. CREECH.

THOMAS H. BRIGGS,

SUCCESSOR TO BRIGGS & DODD,

DEALER IN

HARDWARE, CUTLERY,

IRON AND STEEL,

PAINTS, VARNISHES, COLORS, OILS,

GLASS,

and all kinds House Furnishing Goods.

ALSO,

AGENT FOR THE SALE OF

BURR AND ESOPUS MILL STONES,

"Anchor" Bolting Cloth,

RUBBER AND LEATHER BELTING,

STEAM ENGINES AND SAW MILLS,

CIRCULAR SAWS,

Iron Fronts, Verandas, Fences, and all kinds of Ornamental Iron Works

No. 10, Fayetteville Street,
RALEIGH, N. C.

N. C. STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

Certificates of Life Membership are now ready. The subscribers are requested to call and pay the $20 and get the certificates, as the Society is in want of funds.
June 26-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

N. C. Map and Gazateer.

THE Subscriber having purchased the entire Copy Right plates &c., of the above Works and desirous to expedite their sale through the entire State, at an early day, offers to live, active, business young men a good chance to make money. I offer three fourths of the map, in shares of five or ten Counties each. This new map will be about five feet by four; illustrated Border, Handsomely Engraved, Counties, Railroads, Postoffices, Mines, Mountains, &c. &c. A Map worthy to be hung up in every house, office, and school in the State.

Specimen copies ready about the 1st Sept. 1869. Terms accommodating, address with 2 stamps
Rev. SAMUEL PEARCE,
Wilmington N. C.

Editors copying the above three months, calling attention to the same and sending a marked copy to me will be entitled to a copy of the works.
aug 24-1t. S. P.

CARPET WARP! CARPET WARP!

Cotton Warp for Carpets, ALREADY DYED and READY FOR USE.

ROPE! ROPE!! ROPE!!!

WRAPPING TWINE,
CORDAGE, &c.
Dec. 1 THOS. H. BRIGGS.